



Hotel & Pub Property Insurance

Policy Wording
December 2023

Arranged by One Underwriting Pty Ltd
ABN 50 006 767 540 AFSL 236 653

one
UNDERWRITING

Privacy Statement

We collect personal information (including sensitive information) for the purpose of processing insurance applications, administering your Policy and assessing and paying claims under the Policy. Where possible, we will collect personal information directly from you or, where that is not reasonably practical, from other sources. We may also use your personal information for the purpose of designing or underwriting new insurance products, for research and analytical purposes, to perform administrative functions, and to comply with our legal obligations.

We may disclose personal information:

- to agents, third party service providers and related companies who assist us in processing any application or claim for insurance, such as reinsurers, our advisers, persons involved in claims, external claims data collectors and verifiers;
- to agents and third-party service providers who perform functions or services on our behalf, such as IT services and mailing functions; and
- where otherwise required by law.

We may disclose your personal information (including health information) to our related companies overseas who assist us in providing our products and services, including providing support in relation to the assessment of insurance applications and claims. These related companies may be located in Switzerland, India, the United States of America and Slovakia.

If you wish to access or seek correction of any personal information, to make a complaint about a breach of privacy, or if you have any other query relating to privacy, further information can be obtained from our Privacy Policy by contacting our Privacy Officer on the details below:

Swiss Re International SE
Level 36, Tower Two International Towers Sydney
200 Barangaroo Ave Sydney NSW 2000

Telephone - +612 8295 9500 (EST 9am - 5pm Monday to Friday)

Your Duty of Disclosure

Before you enter into the **Policy** with the Insurer, the Insurance Contracts Act 1984 requires you to disclose to the Insurer every matter that you know or could reasonably be expected to know is relevant to the Insurer's decision whether and on what terms your application for insurance is acceptable and to calculate how much premium is required for your insurance.

You have the same duty to disclose those matters to the Insurer before you renew, extend, vary or reinstate the **Policy**.

What you do not need to tell the Insurer for either duty

You do not need to tell the Insurer about any matter:

- that diminishes the Insurer's risk;
- that is of common knowledge;
- that the Insurer knows or should know as an insurer; or
- that the Insurer tells you they do not need to know.

What happens if the duty of disclosure is not complied with?

If the duty of disclosure is not complied with, the Insurer may cancel the **Policy** and/or reduce the amount the Insurer pays if you make a claim. If fraud is involved, the Insurer may treat the **Policy** as if it never existed, and pay nothing.

Index

Industrial Special Risks Insurance	3
1. Definitions	3
Section 1 - Property Insurance	5
2. Extent of Cover.....	5
3. Additional Cover	5
4. Basis of Settlement.....	10
5. Property Excluded	17
6. Circumstances Where Cover is Excluded.....	19
7. Conditions Applying to Section 1.....	22
Section 2 - Interruption Insurance.....	24
8. Definitions	24
9. Extent of Cover.....	26
10. Basis of Settlement.....	27
11. Conditions Applying to Section 2.....	31
12. Property Excluded	35
13. Circumstances Where Cover is Excluded.....	35
14. Conditions Applying to Sections 1 and 2	35
15. Endorsements.....	41

Industrial Special Risks Insurance

1. Definitions

For the purpose of this **Policy**, to the extent not otherwise provided elsewhere in this **Policy**, the following **Definitions** apply:

- 1.1 **The Insurer** is the company or companies named in the **Schedule**. If there is more than one company, each company shall be separately liable only to indemnify the **Insured** for that proportion of any claim as is set out in the **Schedule**.
- 1.2 **The Insured** is as described in the **Schedule** and includes all subsidiary companies, organisations and other entities in which the **Insured** has a controlling interest to the extent only that each of them is engaged in carrying on the **Business** described in the **Schedule** or activities which are substantially the same kind or related to that **Business**. For the purpose of this **Definition**, a controlling interest shall in the case of a company mean the beneficial ownership of shares carrying more than 50% of votes capable of being cast at a general meeting of all shareholders in the company.
- 1.3 **Property Insured** means all tangible property both real and personal of every kind and description belonging to the **Insured** or for **Damage** to which property the **Insured** is legally responsible or which the **Insured** has assumed responsibility to insure prior to the occurrence of any **Damage**, and includes more specifically, **Money**. **Property Insured** includes all such property acquired or for **Damage** to which the **Insured** becomes legally responsible or assumes responsibility to insure after the commencement of the **Period of Insurance**.
- 1.4 **Situation** is the **Situation** or **Situations** shown in the **Schedule**. Where "The **Situation**" specified in the **Schedule** is other than a single address, each separate address at which the **Property Insured** is located shall be one **Situation** for the purposes of this **Policy**, particularly in relation to the **Limit** and **Sub-Limits of Liability** and the **Definition of Premises**.
- 1.5 **Schedule** means the **Schedule** attached to this **Policy** or any later **Schedule** issued on renewal or variation or by way of **Endorsement**.
- 1.6 **Period of Insurance** is the period referred to in the **Schedule** or any further period for which renewal has been agreed. The term "Local Time" means the time at the **Insured's** principal place of business.
- 1.7 **Policy** means this document, the **Schedule** and any **Endorsement**.
- 1.8 **Limit of Liability** is the maximum amount payable by the **Insurer** for any one loss or series of losses suffered by the **Insured** arising out of any one original source or cause at any one **Situation**, subject to any **Sub-Limit of Liability** and the application of any **Deductible**. The **Limit of Liability** and **Sub-Limits of Liability**, which apply in excess of any applicable **Deductible**, are as set out in the **Schedule**.

If more than one **Limit** or **Sub-Limit of Liability** applies, the greater amount shall be payable.

Each **Sub-Limit** shall not increase the liability of the **Insurer** beyond the **Limit of Liability**. Each of the **Deductibles** will apply to each **Sub-Limit**, but will not be cumulative.

- 1.9 **Declared Values** are the values of **Property Insured** (other than **Money**) at each **Situation** and related business interruption values declared by the **Insured** and calculated in accordance with the **Basis of Settlement** Clauses 4.3, 4.4, 10.1, 10.2, 10.3, 10.4 and 10.8 as applicable. The **Insured** shall complete a statement of **Declared Values** as at the commencement of the **Period of Insurance** and as at the end of the **Period of Insurance**.

- 1.10 **Deductible** is the first amount of each claim which is payable by the **Insured** as stated in the **Schedule**. Should more than one **Deductible** apply under this **Policy** for any claim or series of claims arising from the one original source or cause, such **Deductibles** shall not be aggregated and the highest single level of **Deductible** only shall apply.
- 1.11 **Pollution or Contamination** means the discharge, dispersal, release or escape of smoke or soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals, liquids or gases, waste materials or other irritants, contaminants or pollutants into or upon any property, land, atmosphere or any water course or body of water (including ground water).
- 1.12 **Debris** means the residue of **Damaged Property Insured** excluding any material which is itself a pollutant or contaminant and which is deposited beyond the boundaries of the **Situation**.
- 1.13 **Unspecified Damage** means, for the purpose of any **Limit** or **Sub-Limit of Liability** or **Deductible** as shown in the **Schedule**, **Damage** caused by any peril or circumstance not more specifically covered or excluded by this **Policy** other than fire, lightning, thunderbolt, explosion, implosion, earthquake, subterranean fire, volcanic eruption, erosion, subsidence, landslide, collapse, impact, aircraft and/or other aerial devices and/or articles dropped therefrom, sonic boom, theft, breakage of glass, loss of **Money**, the acts of persons taking part in riots or civil commotions or of strikers or locked-out workers or of persons taking part in labour disturbances or of malicious persons or the acts of any lawfully constituted authority in connection with the foregoing acts or in connection with any conflagration or other catastrophe, spontaneous combustion, spontaneous fermentation, storm and/or tempest and/or rainwater and/or wind and/or hail, **Flood**, water or other liquids or substances discharged, overflowing or leaking from apparatus, appliances, pipes or any other system at the **Situation** or elsewhere.
- 1.14 **Flood** means the inundation of normally dry land by water escaping from or released from the normal confines of any natural water course or lake (whether or not altered or modified) or any dam, reservoir or canal.
- 1.15 **Damage** (with **Damaged** having a corresponding meaning) means physical loss, damage or destruction.
- 1.16 **Money** means current coin, bank notes, currency notes, cheques, travellers' cheques, securities, (which shall mean Certificates of Stocks, Bonds, Coupons and all other types of securities) negotiable instruments, credit card sales and discount house vouchers, postal orders, money orders, unused postage and revenue stamps and including the value of stamps contained in franking machines.
- 1.17 **Act of Terrorism** means an act, including but not limited to, the use of force or violence and/or the threat thereof, of any person or group(s) of persons, whether acting alone or on behalf of or in connection with any organisation(s) or government(s), which from its nature or context is done for, or in connection with, political, religious, ideological or similar purposes or reason, including the intention to influence any government and/or to put the public, or any section of the public, in fear.
- 1.18 **Electronic Data** means facts, concepts and information converted to a form useable for communications, display, distribution, interpretation or processing by electronic and electromechanical data processing or electronically controlled equipment and includes programs, software and other coded instructions for such equipment.
- 1.19 **Business** means the **Business** as specified in the **Schedule** carried on by the **Insured** at the **Premises** at the commencement of the **Period of Insurance** or such other business or businesses as may be declared by the **Insured** during the **Period of Insurance** and insurance for which has been accepted by the **Insurer** under **Section 2** of this **Policy**.
- 1.20 **Subsidence** means earth movement, erosion, coastal erosion, settlement of newly made up ground or settlement caused by the bedding down of new structures.

Section 1 - Property Insurance

2. Extent of Cover

Provided the **Insured** has paid or agreed to pay the **Premium**, the **Insurer** will indemnify the **Insured** against **Damage** occurring to **Property Insured** during the **Period of Insurance** and shall provide the additional cover referred to in Clause 3 up to the value of the **Limits** and **Sub-Limits of Liability** referred to in the **Schedule**, but subject to:

- 2.1 the **Property Insured** being either at the **Situation** at the time that the **Damage** occurs; or
 - 2.1.1 in the case of property, stock and merchandise (other than **Money**), whilst in transit (including storage in transit) during temporary removal to any situation within Australia and whilst at such situation, but whilst in transit (excluding loading, unloading and storage) cover is limited to **Damage** caused directly by fire, lightning, explosion, earthquake, aircraft, riot, strikes, malicious damage and storm and tempest, collision and/or overturning of the conveying vehicle; or
 - 2.1.2 in the case only of **Money**, whilst at the **Situation** or elsewhere in Australia;
- 2.2 the **Limit** and **Sub-Limits of Liability** referred to in the **Schedule**;
- 2.3 the amount of the indemnity being calculated in accordance with the **Basis of Settlement** Clause 4;
- 2.4 the exclusion of certain items of property as referred to in Clause 5;
- 2.5 the **Damage** not occurring in circumstances which are excluded from cover by Clause 6;
- 2.6 the application of any **Deductible** referred to in the **Policy** and the **Schedule**; and
- 2.7 the **Conditions** set out in Clauses 7 and 14.

3. Additional Cover

- 3.1 If **Damage** to **Property Insured** occurs in circumstances giving rise to indemnity under **Section 1** of this **Policy**, the **Insurer** will also pay the following additional costs where they are reasonably incurred in respect of:
 - 3.1.1 architects' surveyors', consulting engineers', legal and other fees and clerks of works' salaries for estimates, plans, specifications, quantities, tenders and supervision incurred as a result of any such **Damage**, but not the **Insured's** internal costs, fees or other expenses (including wages) for preparing any claim made under **Section 1** of the **Policy**;

- 3.1.2 any fee, contribution or other impost payable to any government, local government or other statutory authority necessarily incurred by the **Insured** because payment of such fee, contribution or impost is a condition precedent to the obtaining of consent to repair or replace any buildings insured under this **Section 1**, provided that the **Insurer** shall not be liable for payment of any fine or penalty imposed by any such authorities;
- 3.1.3 the temporary protection and safety of **Property Insured** pending repair or replacement as a result of **Damage**;
- 3.1.4 the replacing of locks, keys and combinations as a result only of **Damage** caused by theft or any attempt at theft where the keys are stolen or combinations become known or if there are reasonable grounds to believe that the keys may have been duplicated or if there are reasonable grounds to believe that the combinations have become known. The **Insurer** will also pay the cost of opening safes and strong rooms as a result of the theft of keys and combinations forming part of the **Property Insured**;
- 3.1.5 the removal, storage and disposal of **Debris** and of anything which caused the **Damage** from the **Situation** and the cost of cleaning up at the **Situation** including the removal, storage and disposal of water and/or other substances used to extinguish or suppress fire or to otherwise minimise the **Damage**;
- 3.1.6 the removal, storage and disposal of **Debris** from premises, roadways, services, railways or waterways owned by another person or entity (and notwithstanding the provisions of **Exclusion 6.1.7**) where the **Insured** is liable at law to remove, store or dispose of such **Debris** as a result of the **Damage**, together with the cost of cleaning up;
- 3.1.7 the demolition, dismantling, shoring up, propping or underpinning of the **Property Insured** or the carrying out of other temporary repairs to the **Property Insured** as a result of the **Damage** including the shoring up, propping or underpinning of adjoining premises as a result of the **Damage**;
- 3.1.8 the demolition and removal of any **Property Insured** belonging to the **Insured** which is reasonably necessary for the purpose of repair or replacement as a result of the **Damage** including the cost of reinstating such property to a condition substantially the same as, but not better or more extensive than, its condition when new;
- 3.1.9 customs, excise and other duties which the **Insured** is liable to pay as a result of the **Damage**;
- 3.1.10 any legal liability to make enquiries consequent upon **Damage** insured by this **Policy**;
- 3.1.11 expediting reinstatement or repair of the **Property Insured** including (but not limited to) identifying and locating the source of the **Damage**, penalty rates for wages during overtime, shift, night, Sunday or holiday working, payment for carriage by express passenger fast goods or other rail or road transport, for carriage by air freight where such costs are incurred as a result of any peril or circumstance insured by this **Policy**;

- 3.1.12 taking inventory (including unpacking, re-packing and re-stocking) to identify, quantify and value any property **Damaged** by any peril or circumstance insured by this **Policy** including examination of property not belonging to but in the care custody or control of the **Insured**;
- 3.1.13 any statutory liability incurred by the **Insured** for fire brigade attendance fees solely because any part of the **Insured's** claim for **Damage** is within the amount of any **Deductible** applicable under this **Policy**, **provided that** the **Deductible** shall be applied to the sum of the **Damage** and the liability so incurred.
- 3.1.14 the cost of clearance of drains including expenses incurred in clearing and/or repairing drains, gutters, sewers and the like, at the **Situation** where such costs are incurred as a result of any peril or circumstance insured by this **Policy** causing **Damage to Property Insured**.
- 3.2 The **Insurer** will also pay the following additional costs where they are reasonably incurred in respect of:

3.2.1 **Directors and Employees Property**

Damage to clothing, personal property and tools of trade belonging to directors and employees of the **Insured** whilst anywhere in Australia including in transit (Property Excluded Clause 5.1 deleted) if and so far as such property is not otherwise insured under a primary policy and where this **Policy** constitutes excess cover.

Provided that the directors and/or employees are on authorised business of the **Insured**.

Property Excluded Clause 5.3 is amended to read as "jewellery, furs or precious stones (other than as personal property of directors or employees), bullion or precious metals other than stock and/or merchandise of the **Business**".

Subject to the **Sub Limit of Liability** specified in the **Schedule**.

3.2.2 **Domestic Furniture and Personal Property of Directors, Partners and Managerial Employees**

Damage to domestic furniture and personal property, including specified contents items being a picture, work of art, vase, ornament, jewellery, fur or leather item, gold or silver article, document, collection, pair or set of any kind or camera or photographic equipment or accessories belonging to directors, partners and managerial employees:

3.2.2.1 Whilst on the **Business Premises**.

Subject to **Sub Limit of Liability** specified in the **Schedule**.

3.2.3 Employees' Money

Damage to Money belonging to the **Insured's** employees whilst on the **Business Premises** or elsewhere in Australia whilst on authorised business of the **Insured** or whilst at premises occupied as a residential abode related to the **Business** carried out at the **Insured's Business Premises**.

Subject to **Sub Limit of Liability** of \$500 any one employee and **Policy Deductible** to apply.

3.2.4 Property of Guests and/or Lodgers

Damage to personal property (including **Money**) belonging to the **Insured's** guests and/or lodgers whilst such property is in the **Insured's** physical custody or control or for which the **Insured** may be legally liable in the event of damage thereto.

Property Excluded Clause 5.3 is amended to read as "jewellery, furs or precious stones (other than as personal property of guests and/or lodgers), bullion or precious metals other than stock and/or merchandise of the business".

Subject to **Sub Limit of Liability** as shown in the **Schedule** and **Policy Deductible** to apply.

3.2.5 Accounts Receivable

The **Insurers** will also pay the **Insured** for all sums due to the **Insured** from customers, provided the **Insured** is unable to effect collection thereof as the direct result of loss destruction or damage to records of accounts receivable from a peril covered hereunder, and in addition will pay collection expenses in excess of normal collection costs because of such loss, destruction or damage as well as interest charges at ruling banks rates on any loan to offset impaired collections pending repayment of such sums made uncollectible by such loss, destruction or damage.

For the purposes of this clause, ruling bank rates means the daily rate of the bank utilised by the **Insured** for its **Business**.

Where there is reasonable proof that a loss covered by the **Policy** has occurred, but the **Insured** cannot accurately establish the total amount of accounts receivable outstanding as of the date of loss, such amount shall be computed as follows:

- 3.2.5.1 determine the amount of all outstanding accounts receivable at the end of the same fiscal month on the year immediately preceding the year in which the loss occurs;
- 3.2.5.2 calculate the percentage of increase or decrease in the average monthly total of accounts receivable for the twelve months immediately preceding the month in which the loss occurs, as compared with such average for the same months of the preceding year;
- 3.2.5.3 the amount determined under (3.2.5.1) above, increased or decreased by the percentage calculated under (3.2.5.2) above, shall be the agreed total amount of accounts receivable as of the last day of the fiscal month in which said loss occurs;

3.2.5.4 the amount determined under (3.2.5.3) above, shall be increased or decreased in conformity with the normal fluctuations in the amount of accounts receivable during the fiscal month involved, due consideration being given to the experience of the **Business** since the last day of the last fiscal month for which statement has been rendered.

There shall be deducted from the total amount of accounts receivable, however established, the amounts of such accounts evidenced by records not lost, destroyed or damaged, or otherwise established or collected by the **Insured**, and an amount to allow for probable bad debts which would normally have been uncollectible by the **Insured**. All unearned interest and service charges shall be deducted.

For the purposes of this clause, unearned interest and service charges means those relating to probable bad debts, which shall be deducted.

For the purpose of this extension "Circumstances where cover is Excluded Clause 6.2.11" shall not apply. Subject to **Sub-Limit of Liability** as shown in the **Schedule** and the **Policy Deductible** is to apply.

3.2.6 **Temporary Accommodation Expenses**

Include the following additional costs under 3. Additional Cover

The **Insurers** will also pay the **Insured** for temporary accommodation expenses necessarily incurred as a result of loss, destruction of or **Damage** to premises used solely or principally for residential purposes, occupied by employees of the **Insured**. Any single claim resulting from this extension shall be limited to the rentable value of such premises lost destroyed or **Damaged** proportioned to the time reasonably necessary for reinstatement but not exceeding twelve (12) months in respect of any one loss. Subject to **Sub-Limit of Liability** as shown in the **Schedule** and the **Deductible** is to apply.

3.2.7 **Fire Extinguishing Expenses**

Expenses in extinguishing a fire at or in the vicinity of **Property Insured** or threatening to involve **Property Insured** or for the purpose of preventing or diminishing imminent **Damage** to **Property Insured** occurring during the **Period of Insurance** caused in any other circumstances giving rise to indemnity under this **Policy**, including the cost to gain access to any property.

3.2.8 **Fire Equipment Expenses**

Expenses in replenishing firefighting appliances and paying costs and charges incurred for the purpose of shutting off the supply of water or any other substance following the accidental discharge or escape of any such substance occurring during the **Period of Insurance**, whether from fire protective equipment or otherwise.

3.2.9 **Landscaping Expenses**

Expenses in the replacement of landscaping, which term includes rockwork, paving, ornamentation, trees, shrubs, plants and lawns, which is **Damaged** during the **Period of Insurance** where such costs are incurred as a result of any peril or circumstance insured by this **Policy**. Exclusions 5.8 and 5.9 shall not apply to the cover granted by this additional cover.

4. Basis of Settlement

For the purpose of this Clause 4:

- 4.1 **Reinstatement Value** is the cost reasonably necessary to replace, repair or rebuild the **Property Insured** to a condition substantially the same as but not better or more extensive than its condition when new.
- 4.2 **Indemnity Value** is the cost reasonably necessary to replace, repair or rebuild the **Property Insured** to a condition substantially the same as but not better or more extensive than its condition at the time that the **Damage** occurred taking into consideration age, condition and remaining useful life.
- 4.3 On buildings, machinery, plant and all other property and contents other than those specified in 4.14 to 4.25 below, the **Basis of Settlement** shall be the **Reinstatement Value** and the provisions of 4.4 to 4.13 shall apply.

4.3.1 Leased Equipment (Residual Value)

Clause 4.3 is extended to include the following provision:

Provided that in the case of **Property Insured** being machinery, plant and equipment leased on a Residual Value basis, if the **Residual Value** exceeds the **Reinstatement Value**, then in the event of actual or constructive total loss, the provisions of Clauses 4.4 to 4.6 shall apply and the **Basis of Settlement** shall be the amount for which the **Insured**, as lessee, is contractually liable to the lessor, but not exceeding the sum represented by rent payable under such lease(s) for the period commencing on the date of loss or destruction and ending on the retirement date(s) of such lease(s), plus the current market value of the property immediately before its loss or destruction or the **Residual Value**, whichever is the greater, less any salvage value.

The term "**Residual Value**" means the minimum amount which the **Insured**, as lessee, has guaranteed that the leased property will realise, being the same amount which the **Insured**, as lessee, has agreed would be payable to acquire such property upon the retirement date(s) of the lease(s).

For the purpose of this extension, there shall be deemed to be a constructive total loss of a **Damaged** item of machinery, plant or equipment when the cost necessary to repair that item exceeds the cost reasonably necessary to replace it with similar property in a condition equal to, but not better or more extensive than, its condition when new.

- 4.4 **Reinstatement Provisions applying to buildings, machinery and all other property other than property referred to in 4.14 to 4.25**
- 4.4.1 The replacement, repair or rebuilding may be carried out upon any other site(s) and in any manner suitable to the requirements of the **Insured**, but subject to the liability of the **Insurer** not being thereby increased.
- 4.4.2 Such work must be commenced and carried out promptly and within 6 months of the date indemnity is granted, unless the **Insurer** has provided prior written consent (which will not be unreasonably withheld) to extend that time period. If such work is not completed within this time period, the **Insurer** may reduce the payment to the extent the **Insurer** is prejudiced by this delay.
- 4.4.3 Where any **Property Insured** is **Damaged** in part only, the liability of the **Insurer** shall not exceed the sum representing the cost which the **Insurer** could have been called upon to pay by way of **Reinstatement Value** if such property had been totally destroyed.
- 4.4.4 The **Insurer** shall not be liable to make any payment beyond the **Indemnity Value** of the **Property Insured** until a sum equal to the **Reinstatement Value** has actually been incurred (though not necessarily paid) by the **Insured** in

the replacement, repair or rebuilding of the property, provided that where the **Insured** repairs or rebuilds any **Damaged Property Insured** at a cost which is less than the cost of reinstatement but greater than the value of such property at the time of the **Damage**, then the cost so incurred shall be deemed to be the cost of reinstatement.

4.4.5 If the **Insured** shall, after obtaining the consent of the **Insurer** (which will not be unreasonably withheld), reinstate **Damaged Property Insured**, the **Insurer** shall pay the cost of such reinstatement including the value of the labour and other overhead charges expended thereon together with a reasonable margin for profit. The liability of the **Insurer** shall not exceed the amount which would otherwise have been payable hereunder had such reinstatement been carried out by suitably experienced and competent outside contractors.

4.5 **Extra Cost of Reinstatement**

The **Insurer** will also pay the extra cost of reinstatement (including demolition or dismantling) of the **Damaged Property Insured** necessarily incurred by the **Insured** to comply with the requirements of any statute or regulation of any municipal or statutory authority whether the **Insured** elects that reinstatement shall be carried out upon the existing site or (subject to the **Insurer's** liability not being further increased thereby) wholly or partially upon another site or sites.

Provided that:

4.5.1 the **Insurer** shall not pay for any additional cost incurred in complying with any such requirement with which the **Insured** had been required to comply prior to the happening of the **Damage**;

4.5.2 **Condition 7.2 Average/Underinsurance** shall not apply to any amount recoverable under this Clause 4.5 and any amount payable shall not be taken into account for the purpose of the application of **Condition 7.2**;

4.5.3. if the cost of reinstatement of **Damaged Property Insured** is less than 50% of the cost of reinstatement if such property had been totally destroyed, the indemnity under this Clause 4.5 shall be limited to the extra cost necessarily incurred in reinstating only that portion **Damaged** or the **Sub-Limit of Liability** stated in the **Schedule**, whichever is the greater. If no **Sub-Limit of Liability** is stated, the **Insurer's** liability shall be limited to the extra cost necessarily incurred in reinstating only that portion **Damaged**.

4.6 **Additional Extra Cost of Reinstatement**

The **Insurer** will also pay the additional extra cost of reinstatement (including demolition or dismantling of the **Damaged Property Insured**) necessarily incurred by the **Insured** to comply with the requirements of any statute or regulation or of any municipal or statutory authority and not otherwise recoverable under Clause 4.3 including provisions 4.4 to 4.13.

Provided that the indemnity afforded by this Clause:

4.6.1 shall be limited in respect of each loss or series of losses arising out of any one event to the **Sub-Limit** stated in the **Schedule** which amount shall be separate from and additional to any **Limit** or **Sub-Limit of Liability** applicable to Clause 4.5;

4.6.2 shall not include the additional cost incurred in complying with any such requirement with which the **Insured** had been required to comply prior to the happening of the **Damage**;

4.6.3 shall not be subject to **Condition 7.2 Average/Underinsurance** and any amount payable shall not be taken into account for the purpose of the application of **Condition 7.2**.

4.7 **Output Replacement**

Where any **Property Insured** consists of equipment, machinery or plant having a measurable function, capability or output and, if by reason of the application of the **Basis of Settlement** Clause it is reasonably necessary to replace such property with a new item or items which perform a similar function or functions, then the **Basis of Settlement** for such property shall be as follows:

4.7.1 Where any property is to be replaced by an item or items which have the same or a lesser total function, capability or output, then the **Basis of Settlement** is the new installed cost of such replacement item or items as would give the same total function, capability or output as the property.

4.7.2 Where any property is to be replaced by an item or items which have a greater total function, capability or output and the new installed cost of such replacement property is no greater than the replacement value of that property, then the **Basis of Settlement** is the new installed cost of the item or items so replaced.

4.7.3 Where any property is to be replaced by an item or items which have a greater total function, capability or output and the new installed cost of such replacement property is greater than the replacement value of the property, then the **Basis of Settlement** is the lesser of the **Reinstatement Value** or that proportion of the new installed cost of the replacement item or items which the output of the property **Damaged** bears to the output of the replacement item or items.

4.8 **Floor Space Ratio Index (Plot Ratio)**

If a building being **Property Insured** is **Damaged** and the cost of reinstatement is more than 50% of the cost of reinstatement if the building had been totally destroyed and reinstatement is only permissible by reason of any requirement of any law or local government or other statutory authority subject to a reduced floor space ratio index, the **Insurer** will pay in addition to any other amount payable on reinstatement of the building the difference between the actual cost of reinstatement incurred in accordance with the reduced floor space ratio index and the cost of reinstatement which would have been incurred had a reduced floor space ratio index not been applicable. In calculating the amount payable under this Clause 4.8, any payment made by the **Insurer** shall include the extra cost payable under Clause 4.5 above.

Any amount payable under this Clause 4.8 shall be paid upon completion of the rebuilding works as certified by the architect or suitably qualified builder acting on behalf of the **Insured** in the reinstatement of the building

4.9 **Undamaged Foundations**

Where any **Property Insured** being a building or an installation constructed on its own foundations is **Damaged** but its foundations are not destroyed and due to the requirement of any law or of any local government or statutory authority reinstatement of the building has to be carried out upon another site, the abandoned foundations shall be considered as having been destroyed. If, however, the resale value of the original building site is increased by virtue of the presence of the abandoned foundations, then such increase in resale value shall be regarded as salvage and that amount shall be

paid to the **Insurer** by the **Insured** upon completion of the sale of the site, or shall be deducted from the final amount of any moneys payable by the **Insurer** under this **Policy**, whichever shall occur later.

The term “foundations”, wherever it appears in **Basis of Settlement** Clause 4.9, is deemed to include services, such as, but not limited to, conduits, pipes, cables and wiring, built into footings and foundations (including concrete floor slabs).

4.10 **Loss of Land Value**

Subject to the **Sub-Limit** specified in the **Schedule**, the **Insurer** will also pay the **Insured** for loss of Land Value and the amount payable shall be:

4.10.1 In the event of the absolute refusal by the competent local government or other statutory authority to allow the reconstruction of the property following **Damage** in circumstances giving rise to indemnity under **Section 1** of this **Policy** the **Insurer** shall pay by way of indemnity the difference between the Land Value before and after the **Damage**.

4.10.2 In the event of the competent local government or other statutory authority allowing partial reconstruction only of the property after **Damage** giving rise to indemnity under **Section 1** of this **Policy** the **Insurer** shall pay by way of indemnity the difference between the Land Value after such reconstruction and the Land Value before the **Damage**.

Less any sum paid by way of compensation by such authority arising out of the action referred to in 4.10.1 and 4.10.2 above.

DEFINITION

LAND VALUE – The sum certified by the valuer general (or equivalent authority) as being the value of the land so described in 4.10.1 and 4.10.2 after due allowance has been made for variations in or special circumstances affecting such value either before or after the **Damage** or which would have affected the value had the **Damage** not occurred so that the figures thus adjusted shall represent as near as may be reasonably practicable the true Land Value pertaining both before and after the **Damage**.

SPECIAL CONDITIONS

4.10.3 Settlement shall be made following the ruling of the competent local government or other statutory authority resulting in the loss of Land Value. Should settlement have been made however and subsequently the ruling of the competent authority be changed prior to completion of the reconstruction resulting in an increase in the Land Value, that part of the claim in excess of the revised Land Value shall be refunded to the **Insurer**.

4.10.4 All differences relating to the Land Value arising out of the **Policy** should be dealt with by both parties appointing Certified Practising Valuers to agree the before and after values of the land and in the event that they are unable to agree, the President of the Australian Property Institute shall appoint a third valuer who shall act as an expert and whose decision shall be final.

4.11 **Abandoned Undamaged Portion of Building**

Where any **Property Insured** being a building is **Damaged** but not destroyed and due to the requirement of any law or of any local government or other statutory authority, reinstatement of such building has to be carried out upon another site, the abandoned undamaged portion of such building shall be considered as having been destroyed. If however, the resale value of the original site is increased by virtue of the presence of the abandoned portion of such building, then such increase in resale value shall be regarded as salvage and that amount shall be paid to the **Insurer** by the **Insured** upon completion of the sale of the site or shall be deducted from the final amount of any monies payable by the **Insurer** under this **Policy**, whichever shall occur later.

4.12 **Undamaged Ancillary and/or Peripheral Equipment**

If plant and/or machinery is destroyed but its ancillary and/or peripheral equipment is not destroyed but upon replacement of the destroyed plant and/or machinery the ancillary and/or peripheral equipment is rendered superfluous, then such equipment shall be deemed to be destroyed and its salvage value shall be payable to the **Insurer** by the **Insured** upon completion of any sale or shall be deducted from the total amount otherwise payable by the **Insurer** under the **Policy**, whichever shall occur later.

4.13 **Depreciation of Undamaged Stock**

Notwithstanding anything contained in this **Policy** to the contrary, in particular **Exclusions 5.13** and **6.1.11**, the **Insurer** will, to an extent not exceeding the value of the goods in storage remaining after its liability for any such direct loss has been determined and subject otherwise in all respects to the terms and **Conditions** of this insurance except as specially varied hereby, also hold themselves liable for **Damage** caused by deterioration or depreciation of such goods due to the **Insured's** inability to process the goods in the normal way as a result of **Damage** caused by any peril or circumstance insured by this **Policy** to any property of the **Insured** or property used by the **Insured**.

4.13 (a) **Modern Materials Endorsement**

Notwithstanding anything contained herein to the contrary, it is hereby agreed that the following Endorsement is made to the Policy

(a) The work of rebuilding, replacing, repairing or restoring as the case may be (which may be carried out upon any other site(s) and in any matter suitable to the requirements of the **Insured**, but subject to the liability of the **Insurer(s)** not being thereby increased), must be commenced and carried out promptly and within 6 months of the date indemnity is granted, unless the **Insurer** has provided prior written consent (which will not be unreasonably withheld) to extend that time period. If such work is not carried out within this time period, the **Insurer(s)** shall not be liable to make any payment greater than the Indemnity Value of the **Damaged** property at the time of the happening of the **Damage**.

(b) With respect to buildings of Historical significance, or to buildings with Historical Architectural features or of Antiquarian character and where original type materials are not available in Australia, the work of rebuilding, replacing, repairing or restoring as the case may be shall be made in a form consistent with the criteria applied to recently constructed buildings of a similar use and size using construction methods and materials in general usage in the construction industry in Australia at the time or reinstatement, but maintaining as much of the original character of the property as is practicable.

Provisions Applying To Specific Items of Property

4.14 In the case of raw materials supplies and other merchandise not manufactured by the **Insured**, the **Basis of Settlement** shall be the replacement costs calculated at the time and place of replacement, provided that replacement shall have been carried out promptly and within 6 months of the date indemnity is granted, unless the **Insurer** has provided prior written consent (which will not be unreasonably withheld) to extend that time period. If such property is not replaced, the **Basis of Settlement** shall be the **Indemnity Value**.

4.15 In the case of materials in process of manufacture, the **Basis of Settlement** shall be the replacement cost of the raw materials and the cost of labour and other manufacturing costs expended on them calculated at the time and the place of the **Damage**.

The **Basis of Settlement** shall be the replacement cost of the materials as blank stationery calculated at the time and place of the **Damage**, provided that replacement shall have been carried out as soon as reasonably possible.

4.16 In the case of finished goods manufactured by the **Insured**, the **Basis of Settlement** shall be either the replacement cost of the raw materials and the cost of labour and other manufacturing costs expended on them without any allowance for profit calculated at the time and place of the **Damage** or the cost of restocking such goods within a reasonable time, whichever is the lesser.

4.17 In the event of any claim, any salvage of branded goods or merchandise owned by the **Insured** or held by the **Insured** in trust or on commission and any goods sold but not delivered shall not be disposed of by sale without the consent of the **Insured**. If such salvage is not disposed of by sale, then the value of the salvage shall be deemed to be the market value of the goods after brands, labels or names have been removed by or on behalf of the **Insured**.

4.18 Notwithstanding Clauses 4.14 to 4.17, in the case of goods sold but not delivered for which the **Insured** is responsible and with regard to which, under the conditions of sale, or any statute or at common law, the sale contract is cancelled whether wholly or in part by reason of the **Damage**, the **Basis of Settlement** shall be the contract price.

4.19 In the case of computer systems records (which includes **Electronic Data**), documents, manuscripts, securities, deeds, specifications, plans, drawings, designs, business books and other records of every description, the **Basis of Settlement** shall be the cost of repairing, replacing, reproducing or restoring them, including the information contained on or in them, but excluding the value to the **Insured** of that information. If repair, replacement, reproduction or restoration is not required, the **Basis of Settlement** shall be the replacement cost of the materials as blank stationery calculated at the time and place of the **Damage**, provided that replacement shall have been carried out with reasonable despatch.

4.20 In the case of Securities the **Basis of Settlement** shall be;

4.20.1 if the Securities can, with the approval of the **Insurer** acting reasonably, be replaced, the cost of replacement paid or payable by the **Insured**; or

4.20.2 if the Securities cannot or are not to be replaced by the **Insured**, the closing market value on the last business day prior to the date of discovery by the **Insured** of the loss or destruction of the Securities, or if the time of discovery by the **Insured** is after the close of the market, their closing market value on the day of discovery by the **Insured** of the loss or destruction of the Securities,

such valuation being in the currency in which the loss was sustained. Losses sustained in currencies other than Australian Dollars will be settled

by converting the amount of loss to Australian Dollars at the market rate at the time of settlement of the loss or such other rates as may have been expressly agreed with the **Insurer**. If there is no market price or value on the relevant day stated herein, then the value should be agreed between the **Insured** and the **Insurer**, or in default thereof, the **Insured** and **Insurer** shall submit to arbitration and be bound by the decision of the umpire.

- 4.21 In the case of patterns, models, molds, dies or casts, the **Basis of Settlement** shall be the **Reinstatement Value** (if replaced promptly and within 6 months of the date indemnity is granted, unless the **Insurer** has provided prior written consent, which will not be unreasonably withheld, to extend that time period), otherwise the value of such property to the **Insured** calculated at the time and place of the **Damage**, but not exceeding **Reinstatement Value**.
- 4.22 In the case of glass, the **Basis of Settlement** shall be the cost incurred in repairing or replacing the broken glass including the cost of temporary shuttering and hiring of security services pending replacement of the broken glass, the cost incurred in replacing signwriting, ornamentation, burglar alarm tapes or protective films on the glass, the removing and refixing of window and showcase frames and fittings and heat reflecting material or process on the glass.
- 4.23 In the case of personal property (including **Money** and tools of trade) belonging to directors and employees, and in the case of the property of welfare, sport and social clubs, but only while at the **Situation**, the **Basis of Settlement** shall be the REINSTATEMENT VALUE.
- 4.24 In the case of art works and curios, the **Basis of Settlement** shall be the cost of restoring or repairing to a condition substantially the same as before the **Damage** plus the reduction in market value caused by such **Damage**. When restoration or repair is not possible, the market value of the **Property Insured** immediately before the **Damage**.
- 4.25 In the case of empty **Premises** awaiting demolition, the **Basis of Settlement** shall be the salvage value of the building materials and landlord's fixtures and fittings.

4.26 **Designation**

For the purpose of ascertaining the classification under which any property is insured, the **Insurer** agrees to accept the designation applied to such property by the **Insured** in its records, **provided that** such property is not specifically excluded by this **Policy**.

Provisions Applying To All Property

- 4.27 The **Insurer** shall not be bound to replace, repair or rebuild exactly or completely, but only as circumstances permit and in reasonably sufficient manner and shall not in any case be bound to expend more than the applicable **Limit** or **Sub-Limit of Liability**.
- 4.28 **Election to Claim Indemnity Value**

The **Insured** may elect to claim the INDEMNITY VALUE of any property and, if so, the **Insurer** will pay that value or may, with the agreement of the **Insured**, replace, repair or rebuild the property or any part in accordance with the **Indemnity Value** but including the extra cost of reinstatement as set out in Clauses 4.5 and 4.6.

5. Property Excluded

Section 1 of this **Policy** does not cover **Damage** to the following property in the circumstances set out:

- 5.1 Property (other than **Money**) whilst in transit except:
 - 5.1.1 during the incidental movement of such property within **Situations** occupied by the **Insured**;
 - 5.1.2 as specifically provided in Clause 2.1.1.
- 5.2 **Money**:
 - 5.2.1 while being carried by professional money carriers, professional carriers or common carriers which is insured by any person or entity other than the **Insured** except to the extent of any **Damage** in excess of the amount of that insurance;
 - 5.2.2 stolen from an unlocked and unattended vehicle;
 - 5.2.3 stolen from a safe or strongroom opened by a key or by use of details of a combination, either of which has been left at the **Situation** outside the **Insured's** business hours, unless such key or combination details have been properly secured;
 - 5.2.4 where the loss of the **Money** is not discovered within fifteen (15) working days of the loss occurring;
 - 5.2.5 where the loss arises out of a demand made for the payment of **Money** in connection with any kidnapping, bomb threat, hoax, extortion or an attempt at any of these.
- 5.3 Jewellery, furs, bullion, precious metals or precious stones other than where used as stock or merchandise of the **Business**, provided that there is cover for directors and employees property under clause 3.2.1 and property of guests and/or lodgers under clause 3.2.4.
- 5.4 Any watercraft, locomotive or rolling stock other than where used as stock or merchandise of the **Business**, provided always that no cover shall apply to any watercraft while in water.
- 5.5 Any aircraft (including its accessories and spare parts) other than where used as stock or merchandise of the **Business**, provided always that no cover shall apply to an aircraft during taxiing, take-off, flight or landing.
- 5.6 Vehicles or trailers registered or licensed to travel on a public road, **provided that** this **Exclusion** shall not apply to mobile plant and equipment which is so registered or licensed not being cars, sedans, panel vans and trucks while on any **Premises** occupied or used by the **Insured**.
- 5.7 Live animals, birds or fish or any other living creature (other than birds or fish used solely for decorative purposes). Subject to **Sub-Limit of Liability** as shown in the **Schedule** and **Policy Deductible** to apply

- 5.8 Standing timber, growing crops and pastures.
- 5.9 Land unmined or unrecovered oil, gas and mineral deposits, **provided that** this **Exclusion** shall not apply to structural improvements on or in the land if they are not otherwise excluded in this **Policy**.
- 5.10 Bridges, canals, roadways, tunnels and railway tracks (other than on the **Premises** occupied or used by the **Insured** for the purpose of its **Business**), dams and reservoirs (other than tanks) and their contents.
- 5.11 Docks, wharves and piers not forming part of any building.
- 5.12 Mining property and equipment located beneath the surface of the ground unless otherwise expressly insured under this **Policy**.
- 5.13 Property whilst it is undergoing any process where the **Damage** results from its being processed.
- 5.14 Property included in a project of construction, erection, alteration or addition including the partial dismantlement of existing structures where the total contract value of all work to be carried out at any one **Situation** during such activity exceeds \$500,000. **Provided that** this **Exclusion** shall apply only to the portion of the **Premises** or the part of any property which is the subject of any such work and this **Exclusion** shall not apply to any other **Property Insured** under this **Policy**.
- 5.15 Empty **Premises** on which demolition work has commenced.
- 5.16 Oil and gas drilling and production rigs while offshore.
- 5.17 Paths, paved areas, drives, fences, gates, boundary and retaining walls where caused by erosion, **Subsidence**, earth movement or collapse resulting therefrom unless caused by or arising out of an earthquake or seismological disturbance or unless an insured building is **Damaged** at the same time.
- 5.18 Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary in the **Policy** or in any **Endorsement** thereto:
 - 5.18.1 This **Policy** does not insure:
 - 5.18.1.1 total or partial destruction, distortion, erasure, corruption, alteration, misinterpretation or misappropriation of **Electronic Data**;
 - 5.18.1.2 error in creating, amending, entering, deleting or using **Electronic Data**; or
 - 5.18.1.3 total or partial inability or failure to receive, send, access or use **Electronic Data** for any time or at all;

from any cause whatsoever, regardless of any other contributing cause or event whenever it may occur.

 - 5.18.2 However, in the event that a peril listed in Clause 5.18.3 below (being a peril insured by this **Policy** but for this **Exclusion**) is caused by any of the matters described in Clause 5.18.1 above, this **Policy**, subject to all its provisions, will insure:
 - 5.18.2.1 **Damage to Property Insured** directly caused by such listed peril or circumstance, and/or

5.18.2.2 consequential loss of any kind including, but not so as to limit the generality of this exclusion, loss due to delay, loss of contract or depreciation in the value of any undamaged property, or other loss of any kind not specifically referred to or provided for in the **Policy**.

5.18.3 For the purposes of this **Exclusion 5.18**, the following are deemed to be perils insured by this **Policy**: fire, lightning, thunderbolt, explosion, implosion, earthquake, subterranean fire, volcanic eruption, impact by road vehicle or animal, impact by aircraft and/or other aerial device and /or articles dropped therefrom, sonic boom, breakage of glass, the acts of persons taking part in riots or civil commotions or of strikers or locked out workers or of persons taking part in labour disturbances or of malicious persons or the acts of any lawfully constituted authority in connection with the foregoing acts or in connection with any conflagration or other catastrophe, storm and or tempest and/or rainwater and/or wind and/or hail, water or other liquids or substances discharged, overflowing or leaking from any apparatus, appliances, pipes or systems and theft of **Electronic Data** where such theft is accompanied by theft of computer hardware, firmware, medium, microchip, integrated circuit or similar device containing such **Electronic Data**.

However, **Damage to Electronic Data** caused by “the acts of persons taking part in riots or civil commotions or of strikers or locked out workers or of persons taking part in labour disturbances or of malicious persons or the acts of any lawfully constituted authority in connection with the foregoing acts or in connection with any conflagration or other catastrophe” is only insured by this **Policy** where such **Damage to Electronic Data** is as a direct result of physical damage to computer hardware, firmware, medium, microchip, integrated circuit or similar device containing such **Electronic Data**.

Any **Act of Terrorism Exclusion** in this **Policy** or in any **Endorsement** thereto prevails over this **Exclusion**.

6. Circumstances Where Cover is Excluded

6.1 **Section 1** of this **Policy** does not cover **Damage** to any **Property Insured** caused directly or indirectly by or in connection with or arising from or occasioned through:

6.1.1 war, invasion, act of foreign enemy, hostilities or war like operations (whether war be declared or not), civil war, mutiny, civil commotion assuming the proportions of or amounting to a popular rising, military rising, rebellion, revolution, insurrection, military or usurped power;

6.1.2 any order of any government, public or local authority involving the confiscation, nationalisation, requisition or **Damage** of any property unless such order involves the demolition of property deemed unsafe following **Damage** not occurring in circumstances which are excluded from cover by Clause 6;

Notwithstanding the provisions of **Exclusion 6.1.2**, the **Insurer** will extend indemnity for the reasonable cost of removal of **Property Insured** at the **Situation** for the purpose of preventing or diminishing imminent **Damage** by, or inhibiting the spread of, fire or any other cause not excluded under this **Policy** and for **Damage** resulting from removal carried out in those circumstances;

- 6.1.3 any **Act of Terrorism** regardless of any other cause or event contributing concurrently or in any other sequence to the **Damage**.
- 6.1.4 any action taken in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any way relating to any **Act of Terrorism**.
- 6.1.5 ionising radiations or contamination by radioactivity from any nuclear waste or from the combustion of nuclear fuel. Nuclear fuel means any material which is capable of producing energy by a self-sustaining chain process of nuclear fission;
- 6.1.6 nuclear weapons materials;
- 6.1.7 the incorrect siting of buildings as a result of error in architectural design or specification, faulty workmanship or non-compliance with the requirements of any government, local government or statutory authority;
- 6.1.8 demolition ordered by any government, local government or statutory authority as a result of the failure of the **Insured** to comply with any lawful requirement;
- 6.1.9 unexplained or inventory shortage or disappearance resulting from clerical or accounting errors or shortage in the supply or delivery of materials to or from the **Insured**;
- 6.1.10 heating or any process involving the direct application of heat. Provided, however, that the provisions of this Exclusion 6.1.10 shall be limited to the item or items immediately affected and shall not extend to other property **Damaged** as a result of any such heating or process. This clause shall not apply where **Damage** is caused by the radiant heat of a fire event not otherwise excluded;
- 6.1.11 consequential loss of any kind, including, but without limiting the generality of this **Exclusion**, loss due to delay, lack of performance, loss of contract or depreciation in the value of any undamaged property, except as specifically provided for in this **Policy**;
- 6.1.12 **Pollution or Contamination** except where caused directly by fire, lightning, explosion, impact by aircraft or other aerial devices or articles dropped from them, riot, civil commotion, persons taking part in an industrial dispute, persons acting maliciously, earthquake, storm, the bursting, overflowing and discharging of water tanks, apparatus or pipes, sprinkler leakage or impact by any road vehicle or animal;

In respect of the indemnity provided by **Section 2** of this **Policy**, the term "**Property Insured**", where it refers to the exempted circumstances listed in this **Exclusion 6.1.12**, is deemed to include property of others used by the **Insured** at the **Premises** for the purposes of the **Business** and not insured by this **Policy**.
- 6.1.13 any circumstances other than those referred to in **Exclusion 6.1.12** above which results directly or indirectly from **Pollution or Contamination**.

6.2 **Section 1** of this **Policy** does not cover **Damage** to any **Property Insured** caused by or occasioned through:

- 6.2.1 electrical, electronic or mechanical breakdown which shall mean the actual breaking, seizing, deformation or burning out of any part of a machine causing stoppage of the functions thereof and necessitating repair or replacement before it can resume working. For the purpose of this **Exclusion 6.2.1**, machine means any apparatus whether or not functioning independently or as any component part of a collection of apparatus which generates, contains, controls, transmits, receives, transforms or utilises any form or source of energy or power;
- 6.2.2 erosion, **Subsidence**, earth movement or collapse resulting therefrom;
- 6.2.3 the action of water from the sea, tidal wave or high water.
- 6.2.4 the action of moths, termites or other insects, vermin, rust or oxidation, mildew, mold, wet or dry rot, corrosion, change of colour, dampness of atmosphere or other variations in temperature, evaporation, disease, inherent vice or latent defect (where the **Insured** was aware of that defect or a reasonable person in the circumstances ought to have known), loss of weight, change in flavour, texture or finish;
- 6.2.5 wear and tear, fading, scratching or marring, gradual deterioration or developing flaws;

Provided that **Exclusions 6.2.4 and 6.2.5** shall not apply to **Damage** to any **Property Insured** caused by or occasioned through spontaneous combustion or fermentation;

- 6.2.6 error or omission in design, plan or specification or failure of design;
- 6.2.7 normal settling, seepage, shrinkage or expansion in buildings or foundations, walls, pavements, roads and other structural improvements, creeping, heaving and vibration;
- 6.2.8 faulty materials or faulty workmanship;

Provided that the words "inherent vice or latent defect" appearing in **Exclusion 6.2.4** and **Exclusions 6.2.6 and 6.2.8** shall each be limited to that part of the **Property Insured** immediately affected and shall not apply to other part(s) **Damaged** in consequence;

- 6.2.9 the cessation of work whether total or partial or the cessation, interruption or retarding of any process or operation as a result of any industrial dispute. This **Exclusion 6.2.9** shall not apply to any **Damage** caused directly by persons participating in an industrial dispute;
- 6.2.10 kidnapping, bomb threat, threat of contamination, hoax, extortion or any attempt at any of these;
- 6.2.11 fraudulent or dishonest acts, fraudulent misappropriation, embezzlement, forgery, counterfeiting, if any of these involve the **Property Insured** and are committed by the **Insured** or any of the employees of the **Insured** (where such acts are undertaken with the **Insured's** knowledge and consent) whether acting alone or in collusion with any other person or persons. Provided that **Exclusion 6.2.11** shall not apply to theft by an employee of the **Insured** consequent upon forcible and violent entry upon **Premises** at the **Situation** or upon felonious concealment at those **Premises**, or to theft of **Money** whilst in transit. The term "dishonest acts", in relation to any of the **Insured's** employees, does not include acts of arson or vandalism;
- 6.2.12 data corruption, unauthorised amendment of data and erasure by electronic or non-electronic means if any of these involve the **Property Insured** and are committed by the **Insured** or any of the employees of the **Insured** (where such acts are undertaken with the **Insured's** knowledge and consent) whether acting alone or in collusion with any other person or persons;

- 6.2.13 the gaining of access by any person other than the **Insured** or employees of the **Insured** to the **Insured's** computer system via data communication media that terminate in the **Insured's** computer system;
- 6.2.14 the explosion, implosion, rupture, collapse, bursting, cracking or overheating of any boiler (other than a boiler used for domestic purposes), economiser or other pressure vessel, including pipes, valves and other apparatus forming part of any of these and in respect of which a certificate is required to be issued under the terms of any statute or regulation. This **Exclusion 6.2.14** shall be limited to the items immediately affected and shall not extend to **Damage** to other property caused by any of the circumstances referred to in this **Exclusion**. The provisions of this **Exclusion** shall not apply to **Section 2** of this **Policy**.

Provided that the **Insurer** will indemnify the **Insured** for any **Damage to Property Insured** caused directly by any circumstances not excluded under **Section 1** of this **Policy**, notwithstanding that these circumstances may in turn have been caused by, or have been followed by, any of the circumstances referred to in **Exclusions 6.2.1** to **6.2.14**.

In respect of the indemnity provided by **Section 2** of the **Policy**, the term "**Property Insured**", where used in this clause 6.2, is deemed to include property of others used by the **Insured** at the **Premises** for the purposes of the **Business** and not insured by this **Policy**.

- 6.3 **Section 1** of this **Policy** does not cover **Damage** to any **Property Insured** resulting from or happening through or in connection with any **Premises** being **Property Insured** or containing any **Property Insured** having become unoccupied and remaining unoccupied for a continuous period in excess of sixty (60) days unless the **Insurer** shall have been notified and shall have agreed to extend cover.
- 6.4 **Section 1** of this **Policy** does not cover any legal liability of whatsoever nature other than as specifically provided.
- 6.5 **Flood.**

7. Conditions Applying to Section 1

7.1 Interests of Other Parties

If any person or entity shall have any interest in the **Property Insured**, the **Insurer** shall protect that interest in the event of a claim, **provided that** that interest is disclosed in the business records of the **Insured** and the **Insured** shall have disclosed the nature and extent of that interest to the **Insurer** at the time of notification of the claim. If any person or entity shall have any interest in the **Property Insured**, the **Insurer** shall protect that interest in the event of a claim, **provided that** that interest is disclosed in the business records of the **Insured** and the **Insured** shall have disclosed the nature and extent of that interest to the **Insurer** at the time of notification of the claim.

No interest in this **Policy** may be transferred without the **Insurer's** written consent, which shall not be unreasonably withheld, and all persons entitled to benefit under the **Policy** shall be bound by its terms.

If the persons entitled to benefit under the **Policy** do not comply with their obligations under this **Policy**, the **Insurer** will not be liable to the extent that the **Insurer's** interests are prejudiced.

7.2 Average/Underinsurance

- 7.2.1 The **Insured** is required to insure for full value calculated at the commencement of the **Period of Insurance** in accordance with **Definition 1.9 Declared Values**.
- 7.2.2 In the event of a claim, the moneys otherwise payable under **Section 1** of the **Policy** shall be the proportion that the **Insured's** declaration of the value of all **Property Insured** at the commencement of the **Period of Insurance** bears to 85% of the value of all such property as at the time of the commencement of the **Period of Insurance** calculated in accordance with **Definition 1.9 Declared Values**.
- 7.2.3 Should the **Insured** elect to settle a claim or any part thereof in accordance with **Basis of Settlement** Clause 4.28, for the purpose of the application of this **Condition 7.2** (and **Condition 7.3** insofar as it applies) the full value of such property at the time of the commencement of the **Period of Insurance** shall be the **Indemnity Value**.
- 7.2.4 This **Condition 7.2** shall not apply if the amount of the **Damage** does not exceed 5% of the amount of the **Insured's** declaration of the value of all **Property Insured**.

7.3 Property Valued by an Approved Valuer

Condition 7.2 Average / Underinsurance shall not apply to property, forming part of the **Property Insured**, which the **Insured** has insured under this **Policy** for its full value as stated in a Valuation, provided that a copy of that Valuation is given to the **Insurer** as soon as reasonably practical after the notification of a claim under the **Policy**.

Valuation means a valuation report by an Approved Valuer carried out less than three years before the commencement of the current **Period of Insurance** and which an Approved Valuer has updated, not more than twelve months prior to the commencement of the current **Period of Insurance**.

Approved Valuer means a Certified Practising Valuer registered with The Australian Property Institute within the relevant discipline.

7.4 Damage over a Period of Time

All **Damage** which occurs during any period of seventy-two (72) consecutive hours and which is caused by an earthquake, volcanic eruption, subterranean fire or atmospheric disturbance shall be considered for the purpose of the application of any **Limit** and **Sub-Limit of Liability** and of the **Deductible** as resulting from the one original source or cause. Each event shall be deemed to have commenced on the first happening of any such loss, destruction or **Damage** not within the period of any previous event. This Clause shall apply to any of these causes whether continuous or sporadic in their sweep or scope and whether the **Damage** was due to the same seismological and/or meteorological conditions.

7.5 Seasonal Increase

The **Declared Values** for stock in trade and/or merchandise (including cigarettes and tobacco) and the **Sub-Limits of Liability** for burglary and/or theft and **Money** shall be automatically increased by 100% during the following periods:-

7.5.1 From 1st December to 1st February

7.5.2 One (1) week prior to Good Friday and one (1) week following Easter Monday

7.5.3 Public holidays and long weekends. The period of such increased cover shall commence at 4.00pm on the last working day preceding the public holiday and terminate at 4.00pm on the first working day following the public holiday. Working day means a day on which Banks and other Financial Institutions are open for normal trading

7.6 **Constructive Total Loss**

This **Policy** extends to includes constructive total loss of **Property Insured**.

For the purposes of this endorsement there shall be deemed to be a constructive total loss when the **Property Insured** or any part thereof is reasonably abandoned:

7.6.1 because its actual total loss seems unavoidable; or

7.6.2 because it could not be preserved from actual total loss without an expenditure which would exceed its repaired and/or recovered value.

The words "actual total loss" shall mean loss, destruction or damage (and not merely physical loss, destruction or damage) of or to the **Property Insured** or any part thereof.

7.7 **Storage Agreements**

Where the **Insured** enters into a contract for storage of goods and/or merchandise and the terms of such contract contain a disclaimer clause, the insurance provided by the **Policy** shall not be prejudiced by the **Insured** agreeing to such terms.

Section 2 - Interruption Insurance

8. **Definitions**

For the purpose of **Section 2** of this **Policy**, the following **Definitions** apply:

8.1 **Item Insured** means the item shown in the **Schedule** and as more particularly described in the **Basis of Settlement** Clause. Cover only applies in respect of those items shown in the **Schedule** as being insured.

8.2 **Gross Profit** means the amount by which:

the sum of the **Turnover** and the amount of the closing stock and work in progress shall exceed the sum of the amount of the opening stock and work in progress and the amount of the **Uninsured Working Expenses** as set out in the **Schedule**.

(The amounts of the opening and closing stocks and work in progress shall be arrived at in accordance with the **Insured's** normal accountancy methods, due provision being made for depreciation. Where insured expenses are included in the **Insured's** stocks and work in progress such amounts shall be excluded for the purpose of the **Gross Profit** Definition.)

8.3 **Gross Rentals** means the money paid or payable to the **Insured** by tenants in respect of rental of the **Premises** and for services rendered by or on behalf of the **Insured**.

8.4 **Turnover** means the money (less discounts if any allowed) paid or payable to the **Insured** for goods sold and delivered and for services rendered in the course of the **Business** conducted at the **Premises**.

- 8.5 **Indemnity Period** means the period beginning with the occurrence of the **Damage** and ending not later than the number of months specified in the **Schedule** thereafter during which the results of the **Business** shall have been affected in consequence of the **Damage**.
- 8.6 **Payroll** means the remuneration (including but not limited to pay-roll tax, fringe benefits tax, sick pay, bonuses, overtime, commission, holiday pay, workers' compensation insurance premiums, accident compensation levies, superannuation and pension fund contributions, long service leave pay, and the like) paid to all employees of the **Insured** other than employees who form part of "corporate services" being services provided to more than one operation/branch of the **Insured**, the Payroll for these employees being insured under Item 1 (**Gross Profit**).
- 8.7 **Shortage in Turnover** means the amount by which the **Turnover** during a period shall, in consequence of the **Damage**, fall short of the part of the **Standard Turnover** which relates to that period.
- 8.8 **Outstanding Debit Balances** means the total amount owed to the **Business** by customers as at the month immediately prior to the date of the **Damage**, adjusted for:
- 8.8.1 bad debts;
- 8.8.2 amounts debited (or invoiced but not debited) and credited (including credit notes and cash not passed through the books at the time of the **Damage**) to **Customers Accounts** in the period between the date to which said last statement relates and the date of the **Damage**; and
- 8.8.3 any abnormal conditions of trade which had or could have had a material effect on the **Business**, so that the figures thus adjusted shall represent as nearly as reasonably practicable those which would have been obtained at the date of the **Damage** had the **Damage** not occurred.
- 8.9 **Customers' Accounts** means Credit Accounts of the **Business**.
- 8.10 **Rate of Gross Profit** means the proportion which the **Gross Profit** bears to the **Turnover** during the financial year immediately before the date of the **Damage**.
- 8.11 **Standard Turnover** means the **Turnover** during that period in the twelve (12) months immediately before the date of the **Damage** which corresponds with the **Indemnity Period** (appropriately adjusted where the **Indemnity Period** exceeds twelve (12) months).
- 8.12 **Standard Gross Rentals** means the **Gross Rentals** during that period in the twelve (12) months immediately before the date of the **Damage** which corresponds with the **Indemnity Period** (appropriately adjusted where the **Indemnity Period** exceeds twelve (12) months).
- 8.13 **Rate of Payroll** means the proportion which the Pay-Roll bears to the **Turnover** during the financial year immediately before the date of the **Damage**.

Adjustments shall be made to the **Rate of Gross Profit**, **Standard Turnover**, **Standard Gross Rentals** and **Rate of Pay-Roll** and as may be reasonably necessary to provide for the trend of the **Business** and for variations in or other circumstances affecting the **Business** either before or after the date of the **Damage** or which would have affected the **Business** had the **Damage** not occurred, so that the figures as adjusted shall represent as nearly as may be reasonably practicable the results which but for the **Damage** would have been obtained during the relative period after the **Damage** occurred.

8.14 **Premises** means the **Situation** specified in the **Schedule**.

For the purpose of the **Definitions** applying to **Section 2**, any adjustment implemented in current cost accounting shall be disregarded.

9. Extent of Cover

9.1 Subject to any applicable **Sub-Limit** specified in the **Schedule**, the **Insurer** will indemnify the **Insured** in accordance with the provisions of Clause 10 (**Basis of Settlement**) against loss resulting from the interruption of or interference with the **Business**, provided the interruption or interference is caused by **Damage** occurring during the **Period of Insurance** to:

9.1.1 any building or any other property or any part thereof used by the **Insured** at the **Premises** for the purposes of the **Business**;

9.1.2 any property belonging to the **Insured** or for **Damage** to which the **Insured** is responsible, while such property is at any storage premises within Australia or at any situation within Australia where the **Insured** has any work or process carried out by others;

9.1.3 any communication link and/or any electric power station or sub-station, gasworks (including any land based premises of any gas supply undertaking or of any natural gas producer linked directly therewith) or water works including the distributive system from which the **Insured** obtains electric current, gas or water which is situated anywhere in Australia. **Provided that** the **Insurers** shall not be liable for any loss incurred by the **Insured** during the first forty-eight (48) hours from the occurrence of the **Damage**;

For the purpose of this Clause 9.1.3, the distributive system from which the **Insured** obtains electric current and/or telecommunications services shall not include overhead transmission and distribution lines and their supporting structures which are beyond three hundred (300) metres from an insured structure.

9.1.4 computer installations, including ancillary equipment and data processing media utilised by the **Insured** anywhere in Australia;

9.1.5 property in the vicinity of the **Premises** which prevents or hinders the use of or access to the **Premises** (whether the **Premises** or any property of the **Insured** shall be the subject of **Damage** or not);

9.1.6 property at the premises of the **Insured's** suppliers, manufacturers, processors or storers of components, goods or materials or customers situated anywhere in Australia;

9.1.7 property in any commercial complex of which the **Premises** forms a part or in which the **Premises** are contained which results in cessation or diminution of trade, including any cessation or diminution of trade due to temporary falling away of potential custom;

- 9.1.8 property within a 1 kilometre radius of the **Premises** which results in cessation or diminution of **Business** due to temporary falling away of potential custom. This Clause shall not apply where **Damage** is caused by **Flood**;
- 9.1.9 any registered vehicles or trailers which are owned or operated by the **Insured**, while such vehicles or trailers are at the **Premises**, but not while any such vehicles or trailers are being used on any public highway or thoroughfare.
- 9.2 If the building or other property which is subject to the **Damage** is owned by the **Insured**, such **Damage** must be the subject of indemnity under a policy of insurance covering the circumstances in which it occurred (other than where caused by any cause referred to in Clause 6.2.14 and other than indemnity not applying only because of the application of a **Deductible**).
- 9.3 In the case of any other property which suffers **Damage**, that **Damage** must occur in circumstances in which indemnity would apply as if that property were insured under **Section 1** of this **Policy** other than indemnity not applying only because of the application of a **Deductible**.
- 9.4 Indemnity under Clause 9 is also subject to:
- 9.4.1 the **Limits** and **Sub-Limits** referred to in the **Schedule**;
- 9.4.2 the loss being calculated in accordance with the **Basis of Settlement** Clause 10;
- 9.4.3 the **Conditions** set out in Clauses 11 and 14;
- 9.4.4 the loss not being caused as a result of **Damage** to certain property as referred to in Clause 12;
- 9.4.5 the loss not being caused as a result of **Damage** to property occurring in circumstances set out in Clause 13.

10 Basis of Settlement

10.1 Item No 1 (Loss of Gross Profit Due to Reduction in Turnover and Increase in Cost of Working)

The **Insured** is indemnified with respect to loss of **Gross Profit** calculated in the following manner, namely:

- 10.1.1 In respect of reduction in **Turnover**, the sum produced by applying the **Rate of Gross Profit** to the amount by which the **Turnover** during the **Indemnity Period** shall, in consequence of the **Damage**, fall short of the **Standard Turnover**; and
- 10.1.2 in respect of **Increase in Cost of Working**, the additional expenditure reasonably incurred for the sole purpose of avoiding or diminishing the reduction in **Turnover** which, but for that expenditure, would have taken place during the **Indemnity Period** in consequence of the **Damage**, but not exceeding the sum produced by applying the **Rate of Gross Profit** to the amount of the reduction thereby avoided.
- 10.1.3 There shall be deducted from the amounts calculated in 10.1.1 and 10.1.2 any sum saved during the **Indemnity Period** in respect of such of the charges and expenses of the **Business** payable out of **Gross Profit** as may cease or be reduced as a consequence of the **Damage**.

- 10.2 **Item No 2 (Loss of Gross Rentals Due to Reduction in Rentals and Increases in Cost of Working)** The **Insured** is indemnified with respect to loss of **Gross Rentals** calculated in the following manner, namely:
- 10.2.1 in respect of loss of **Gross Rentals**, the amount by which the **Gross Rentals** during the **Indemnity Period** shall, in consequence of the **Damage**, fall short of the **Standard Gross Rentals**;
 - 10.2.2 in respect of **Increase in Cost of Working**, the additional expenditure reasonably incurred for the sole purpose of avoiding or diminishing the loss of **Gross Rentals** which, but for that expenditure, would have taken place during the **Indemnity Period** in consequence of the **Damage**, but not exceeding the amount of the reduction in **Gross Rentals** thereby avoided.
 - 10.2.3 There shall be deducted from the amounts calculated in 10.2.1 and 10.2.2 any sum saved during the **Indemnity Period** in respect of such charges and expenses of the **Business** payable out of **Gross Rentals** as may cease or be reduced in consequence of the **Damage**.
- 10.3 **Item No 3 (Insured Payroll being Loss in Respect of Payroll Calculated by Reference to Reduction of Turnover and Increase in Cost of Working)**
- 10.3.1 The **Insured** is indemnified for loss of **Payroll**, limited to loss due to Reduction in **Turnover** and **Increase in Cost of Working**, and the amount payable as indemnity shall be calculated in the following manner:
 - 10.3.1.1 during the portion of the **Indemnity Period** beginning with the occurrence of the **Damage** and ending not later than the number of weeks thereafter specified in the **Schedule**, calculated by applying the **Rate of Payroll** to the **Shortage in Turnover** during that portion of the **Indemnity Period** less any saving during that portion through reduction in the amount of **Payroll** paid in consequence of the **Damage**;
 - 10.3.1.2 during the remaining portion of the **Indemnity Period**, calculated by applying the **Rate of Payroll** to the **Shortage in Turnover** during the remaining portion of the **Indemnity Period** less any saving during that portion through reduction in the amount of **Payroll** paid in consequence of the **Damage**, but not exceeding the amount produced by applying the percentage of the **Rate of Payroll** specified in the **Schedule** to the **Shortage in Turnover** during that remaining portion of the **Indemnity Period**, increased by such amount as is deducted for savings under Clause 10.3.1.1 above.
 - 10.3.2 The **Insured** may at its option increase the number of weeks referred in Clause 10.3.1.1 to the number of weeks specified in the **Schedule** under the heading "Consolidated Period", **provided that** the amount payable under Clause 10.3.1.2 shall not exceed such amount as is deducted under Clause 10.3.1.1 for savings effected during the increased number of weeks.
 - 10.3.3 The **Insured** shall also be indemnified in addition to the amount payable under Clause 10.3.1 for so much of the additional expenditure described in Clause 10.1.2 as exceeds the amount payable under that Clause 10.1.2, but not more than the additional amount which would have been payable in respect of reduction in **Turnover** under the provisions in Clauses 10.3.1.1 and 10.3.1.2 had such expenditure not been incurred.

10.4 **Item No 4 (Severance Pay)**

The **Insured** shall also be indemnified with respect to such further additional expenditure not otherwise recoverable under Clauses 10.3.1 and 10.3.2 as the **Insured** is obligated or has agreed to pay under industrial awards, determinations, decisions or agreements for severance pay and/or in lieu of notice to employees whose services are terminated during the **Indemnity Period** in consequence of the **Damage**.

10.5 **Item No 5 (Additional Increased Cost of Working)**

The **Insured** is indemnified with respect to any additional Increased Cost of Working not otherwise recoverable under **Section 2** of this **Policy** reasonably incurred during the **Indemnity Period** in consequence of the **Damage**, for the sole purpose of avoiding or diminishing reduction in **Turnover** or **Gross Rentals** (as applicable) or resuming and maintaining normal operation of the **Business**.

10.6 **Item No 6 (Amount Payable with Respect to Fines and Damages)**

The **Insured** is indemnified with respect to fines and damages for breach of contract and the amount payable as indemnity hereunder shall be such sum(s) as the **Insured** shall be legally liable to pay and shall pay in discharge of fines and/or damages incurred in consequence of the **Damage**, for non-completion or late completion of orders, inability to meet contract specifications or cancellation of orders.

10.7 **Item No 7 (Amount Payable in Respect of Contracted Purchases)**

The **Insured** is indemnified with respect to contractual commitments and the amount payable as indemnity hereunder shall be such sums as the **Insured** shall be legally liable to pay and shall pay under contracts for purchases not used during the **Indemnity Period** in consequence of the **Damage** less any sums received or receivable by the **Insured** in respect of such purchases through any salvage handling operations or resale.

10.8 **Item No 8 (Purchases)**

Section 2 - Interruption Insurance is extended to include the following additional item.

The insurance under this item is limited to loss of **Purchases** due to (10.8.1) reduction in turnover and (10.8.2) increase in cost of working and the amount payable as indemnity thereunder shall be:

10.8.1 In respect of reduction in turnover: The sum produced by applying the Rate of Purchases to the amount by which the Turnover during the Indemnity Period shall, in consequence of the **Damage**, fall short of the Standard Turnover.

10.8.2 In respect of increase in cost of working: The additional expenditure reasonably incurred for the sole purpose of avoiding or diminishing the reduction in Turnover which but for that expenditure would have taken place during the Indemnity Period in consequence of the **Damage**, but not exceeding the sum produced by applying the Rate of Purchases to the amount of the reduction thereby avoided.

less any sum saved during the Indemnity Period if Purchases shall cease or be reduced in consequence of the **Damage**.

DEFINITIONS:

PURCHASES shall mean the money paid or payable by the **Insured** to their suppliers for goods received and for services rendered in the course of the Business.

Rate Of Purchases: The rate of Purchases earned on the Turnover during the financial year immediately before the date of the Damage.	)	to which such adjustments shall be made as
Annual Turnover: The turnover during the twelve months immediately before the date of the Damage.	)	may be necessary to provide for the trend of
Standard Turnover: The turnover during that period in the twelve months immediately before the date of the Damage which corresponds with the Indemnity Period.	)	the business and for variations in or other
Rate Of Purchases: The rate of Purchases to Turnover during the financial year immediately before the date of the Damage which corresponds with the Indemnity Period.	)	circumstances affecting the business either
	)	before or after the Damage or which would
	)	have affected the business had the Damage
	)	not occurred so that the figures thus adjusted
	)	shall represent as nearly as may be reasonably
	)	practicable the results which but for the
	)	Damage would have been obtained during the
	)	relative period after the Damage .

Additional Expenditure

Further, Item No. 5 of the within **Policy** shall also apply beyond the expenditure recoverable under Clause 10.8.2 of this Item No.

10.9 Item No 9 (Outstanding Accounts Receivable)

The **Insured** is indemnified for loss in consequence of **Damage** to the **Insured's** books of account, other books and/or records which results in the **Insured** being unable to trace or establish the **Outstanding Debit Balances** in whole or in part, and the **Insurer** will pay to the **Insured** the amount of the **Insured's** resultant loss calculated in the following manner, namely:

10.9.1 In respect of loss of **Outstanding Debit Balances**, being the difference between the **Outstanding Debit Balances** and the total of the amounts received or traced in respect thereof;

10.9.2 In respect of additional expenditure, being the additional expenditure incurred with the **Insurer's** prior consent (which will not be unreasonably withheld), in tracing and establishing Customers' Debit Balances after the **Damage**.

10.10 Item No 10 (Claims Preparation Costs)

The **Insured** is indemnified with respect to such reasonable professional fees as may be payable by the **Insured** and such other reasonable expenses incurred by the **Insured** and not otherwise recoverable, for preparation and negotiation of progress claims and/or final claims under **Sections 1** and/or **2** of this **Policy**.

11 Conditions Applying to Section 2

11.1 Turnover Elsewhere After Damage

If during the **Indemnity Period** goods shall be sold or services shall be rendered elsewhere than at the **Premises** for the benefit of the **Business** either by the **Insured** or by others on behalf of the **Insured**, moneys paid or payable in respect of such sales or services shall be brought into account in arriving at the **Turnover** during the **Indemnity Period**.

11.2 Departmental Clause

If the **Business** is conducted in departments or business units the independent trading results of which are ascertainable, the provisions of Clauses 10.1.1, 10.1.2, 10.3.1.1, 10.3.1.2 and 10.3.2 shall apply separately to each department or unit affected by the **Damage**.

11.3 New Business

In the event of **Damage** occurring at the **Premises** before the completion of the first year's trading of the **Business**, the terms "**Rate of Gross Profit**", "**Standard Turnover**", "**Standard Gross Rentals**", and "**Rate of Payroll**" shall bear the following meanings and not those as stated in Clause 8 (**Definitions**):

Rate of Gross Profit means the proportion which the **Gross Profit** bears to the **Turnover** during the period between the date of the commencement of the **Business** and the date of the **Damage**.

Standard Turnover means the proportional equivalent, for a period equal to the **Indemnity Period** of the **Turnover** realised during the period between the commencement of the **Business** and the date of the **Damage**.

Standard Gross Rentals means the proportional equivalent, for a period equal to the **Indemnity Period**, of the **Gross Rentals** realised during the period between the commencement of the **Business** and the date of the **Damage**.

Rate of Payroll means the proportion which the **Payroll** bears to the **Turnover** during the period between the date of commencement of the **Business** and the date of the **Damage**.

Adjustment shall be made to the **Rate of Gross Profit**, **Standard Turnover**, **Standard Gross Rentals**, and **Rate of Payroll** as may be reasonably necessary to provide for the trend of the **Business** and for variations in or other circumstances affecting the **Business** either before or after the **Damage** or which would have affected the **Business** had the **Damage** not occurred, so that the figures thus adjusted shall represent as nearly as may be reasonably practicable the results which but for the **Damage** would have been obtained during the relative period after the **Damage** occurred.

11.4 **Accumulated Stocks**

In adjusting any loss, account shall be taken and reasonable allowance made if any **Shortage in Turnover** resulting from the **Damage** is postponed by reason of the **Turnover** being temporarily maintained from accumulated stocks.

11.5 **Books of Account**

11.5.1 Any particulars or details contained in the **Insured's** books of account or other business books or documents which may be reasonably required by the **Insurer** for the purpose of investigating or verifying any claim made under this **Policy** may be produced and certified by the **Insured's** auditors and their certificate shall be prima facie evidence of the particulars and details to which the certificate relates.

11.5.2 The words and expressions used in this **Policy** shall have the meanings usually attached to them in the books and accounts of the **Insured** unless otherwise defined in this **Policy**.

11.6 **Turnover/Output Alternative**

At the option of the **Insured**, the word "**Output**" may be substituted for "**Turnover**" and, for the purpose of **Section 2** of this **Policy**, **Output** shall mean the sale value of goods manufactured or processed by the **Insured** in the course of carrying on the **Business** at the **Premises**. Only one such meaning shall be operative in connection with any one occurrence involving **Damage**.

If the **Output Option** is selected:

11.6.1 the provisions of Clause 11.1 (**Turnover Elsewhere After Damage**) shall read as follows:

"If during the **Indemnity Period** goods shall be manufactured or processed other than at the **Premises** for the benefit of the **Business** either by the **Insured** or by others on behalf of the **Insured**, the sale value of the goods so manufactured or processed shall be brought into account in arriving at the **Output** during the **Indemnity Period**"; and

11.6.2 the definition of **Gross Profit** shall read as follows:

"the difference between sale value of production and the amount of the **Uninsured Working Expenses**"; and

11.6.3 the provision of Clause 11.4 (**Accumulated Stocks**) shall read as follows:

“in adjusting any loss, account shall be taken and reasonable allowance made if any **Shortage in Output** resulting from the **Damage** is postponed by reason of the **Output** being temporarily maintained from accumulated stocks”.

11.7 **Salvage Sale**

If **Damage** gives rise to a claim under **Section 2** of this **Policy** and the **Insured** holds a salvage sale during the **Indemnity Period**:

11.7.1 Clause 10.1 shall be varied to provide that the amount of the indemnity shall be calculated by reference to the sum produced by applying the **Rate of Gross Profit** to the amount by which the **Turnover** during the **Indemnity Period** (less the **Turnover** for the period of the salvage sale) shall, in consequence of the **Damage**, fall short of the **Standard Turnover**, from which shall be deducted the **Gross Profit** actually earned during the period of the salvage sale.

11.7.2 For the purposes of Clause 10.3, a **Shortage in Turnover** means the amount by which the **Turnover** during a period (less the **Turnover** for the period of the salvage sale) shall, in consequence of the **Damage**, fall short of the part of the **Standard Turnover** which relates to that period from which shall be deducted the amount of any portion of the **Payroll** actually paid out of the proceeds of the salvage sale.

11.8 **Reduced Margin**

If, in consequence of **Damage** giving rise to a claim under this **Policy**, **Turnover** is maintained at a reduced **Rate of Gross Profit**, a reasonable allowance shall be made for the loss of **Gross Profit** resulting from an increase in the ratio to **Turnover** of stock usage or purchases (adjusted for stock variations). No allowance shall be made for an increase in the ratio to **Turnover** of any other uninsured expenses.

11.9 **Government Incentives**

The definition of "Turnover" in Clause 8.4 of Section 2 – Interruption Insurance is extended to include financial incentives or concessions granted to the **Insured** by any Australian or State Government Department in recognition of specific performance in the development of market opportunities or employment of disadvantaged persons.

11.10 **Other Contributing Properties**

Loss as insured by Section 2 of the **Policy** resulting from interruption of or interference with the business in consequence of damage to any other contributing property (not more specifically mentioned in this **Policy**) at any situation in the Commonwealth of Australia not owned or operated by the **Insured** but which wholly or partly prevents delivery of materials goods or services to the **Insured** and/or **Insured's** Customers shall be deemed to be loss resulting from damage to property used by the **Insured** at the **Premises**.

11.11 **Intervention of Authorities**

Section 2 of the **Policy** is extended to include interruption to or interference with the Business arising from the intervention of any lawfully constituted authority resulting from actual damage to premises in the vicinity (within 1km radius of the **Premises**) shall be deemed to be loss resulting from damage to property used by the **Insured** at the **Premises**. Subject to **Sub-Limit of Liability** of \$500,000 (Annual Aggregate). 48-hour time **Deductible** to apply to coverage provided by this clause.

11.12 **Property Excluded Amended**

Notwithstanding the provisions of the Property Excluded clause, this **Policy** extends to include loss resulting from interruption of or interference with the Business (as provided for in Section 2 of this **Policy**) occasioned by **Damage** to Property described in the "Property Excluded clause" provided the **Damage** to such property is caused by fire, lightning, explosion, aircraft, riot, civil commotion, strikers, locked-out workers, persons taking part in labour disturbances, malicious persons, earthquake, storm, tempest, bursting, overflowing, discharging or leaking of tanks, apparatus or pipes, impact by any vehicle or animals (if covered under Section 1).

11.13 **Isolation By Landslide Or Flood**

Any loss resulting from the interruption of or interference with the Business, in consequence of closure or blockage of roads or railway links, bridges or tunnels caused by **Subsidence**, landslide or flood and which prevents or hinders the use of or access to the **Premises** shall be deemed to be loss resulting from **Damage** to property used by the **Insured** at the **Premises**.

Property Excluded Clauses 5.4 and 5.10 and Circumstances where Cover is Excluded Clause 6.2.3 shall not apply to the cover provided by this endorsement. Subject to **Sub-Limit of Liability** of \$100,000 in the annual aggregate. 48 hour time **Deductible** to apply to coverage provided by this clause.

11.14 **Rent Inducement Clause**

In the event of a claim under Section 2 of this **Policy**, the **Insurer** will disregard such items as rent free and rent reduced concessions or inducements during the **Indemnity Period** for the purpose of providing indemnity under Item No. 2 Gross Rentals.

11.15 **Termination of Cover**

Notwithstanding anything contained in this **Policy** to the contrary, if during any period in respect of which this **Policy** is in force the **Insured**:

- 11.15.1 permanently discontinues or ceases to carry on the **Business** or if the **Insured's** proprietary interest in the **Business** ceases otherwise than by death; or
- 11.15.2 (being a corporation) is placed in liquidation, provisional liquidation, under official management, under the control of a receiver and manager or if control over its assets is assumed by a receiver; or
- 11.15.3 (being a natural person) becomes bankrupt;

then the insurance under **Section 2** shall cease unless its continuance is admitted in writing by the **Insurer** (which will not be unreasonably withheld).

Such termination of cover shall not apply if any of the events stated in clauses 11.15.1, 11.15.2 or 11.15.3 are caused by loss, insured by **Section 2** of the **Policy**, resulting from interruption of or interference with the **Business** in consequence of **Damage** to property used by the **Insured** at the **Premises**.

11.16 **Mitigation of Loss**

The **Insured** shall use due diligence and do and concur in doing all things reasonably practicable to minimise any interruption of or interference with the **Business** and to avoid or diminish the loss and shall also deliver to the **Insurer** a statement in writing of any claim certified by the **Insured's** auditors or accountants with all particulars and details reasonably practicable as to the loss and shall produce and furnish all books of account and other business books, invoices, vouchers and all other documents, proofs, information, explanations and other evidence and facilities as may reasonably be required to enable the **Insurer** to verify the loss.

12 Property Excluded

Section 2 of this **Policy** does not cover any loss resulting from **Damage** to any property described in Clause 5 of **Section 1** of this **Policy** in the circumstances set out in that Clause other than **Damage** to property the subject of indemnity as described in Clause 9.1.1.10.

13 Circumstances Where Cover is Excluded

13.1 **Section 2** of this **Policy** does not cover any loss resulting from any **Damage** to any property in the circumstances described in Clause 6 of **Section 1** of this **Policy**, except as described in Clause 6.2.14.

13.2 **Section 2** of this **Policy** does not cover any interruption to or interference with the **Business** caused by or happening through:

13.2.1 the stranding or sinking of any vessel in any canal, waterway or port; or

13.2.2 the impact by any vessel to any wharf, dock or pier.

14 Conditions Applying to Sections 1 and 2

Subject to anything to the contrary contained in any Condition set out hereunder, the following Conditions apply to Sections 1 and 2 of this **Policy**.

14.1 Precautions to Prevent Loss

The **Insured** shall take all reasonable precautions to prevent **Damage** or loss to **Property Insured** which may give rise to a claim under this **Policy**.

14.2 Claims and Claims Procedures

14.2.1 On the discovery of any **Damage** or loss under Section 2 giving rise to a claim under this **Policy**, the **Insured** shall as soon as reasonably practicable give notice thereof in writing to the **Insurer** and shall as soon as reasonably practicable deliver to the **Insurer** the amount of any claim made under Section 2 of this **Policy**, together with details of any other insurances which may apply to the claim.

14.2.2 The **Insured** shall, upon becoming aware of any loss by theft of or any wilful or malicious damage and/or other loss under Section 2 which may give rise to a claim under this **Policy**, take all reasonably practicable steps to trace and recover any missing property and to discover by whom the property was stolen or **Damaged**, for example reporting the matter to the police and any other responsible authority.

14.2.3 If the **Insurer** acting reasonably elects or becomes bound to replace, repair or rebuild any item of property, the **Insured** agrees to deliver to the **Insurer** all such plans, documents and information as the **Insurer** may reasonably require.

14.2.4 The **Insured** shall not be entitled to abandon any property to the **Insurer** whether taken possession of by the **Insurer** or not.

- 14.2.5 Any person claiming under this **Policy** shall at the reasonable request and at the expense of the **Insurer** do and concur in doing and permit to be done all such reasonable acts and things as may be necessary or reasonably required by the **Insurer** for the purpose of enforcing any rights and remedies, or of obtaining relief or indemnity from other parties to which the **Insurer** shall be or would become entitled or subrogated upon the **Insurer** paying for or making good any **Damage** and/or loss under Sections 2 of this **Policy**. If the **Insurer** makes any recovery as a result of such action, it is entitled to such amount as does not exceed the sum of the amount paid to the **Insured** in respect of the loss and administrative and legal costs incurred in connection with the recovery. If the amount recovered exceeds the amount to which the **Insurer** is entitled, the **Insured** is entitled to so much of the excess as does not exceed the **Insured's** overall loss. If the amount recovered exceeds the amount to which the **Insurer** and **Insured** are both entitled, the **Insurer** is entitled to the excess.
- 14.2.6 Provided that liability has been admitted, the **Insurer** shall, acting reasonably, make reasonable progress payments on account of any claim to the **Insured** at such intervals and for such amounts as may be agreed between the **Insurer** and the **Insured** upon production of a report by any loss adjuster appointed by the **Insurer**. Any such payments shall be deducted from the amount finally determined upon adjustment of the claim.
- 14.2.7 If the **Insured** is in breach of any of the provisions of this **Policy**, the **Insurer's** remedies shall be in accordance with the Insurance Contracts Act 1984, as amended. If the **Insured** is in breach of any of the provisions of this Policy, the **Insurer's** remedies shall be in accordance with the Insurance Contracts Act 1984, as amended.
- 14.2.8 Specifically, section 54 of the Insurance Contracts Act 1984 provides that an insurer may not refuse to pay a claim in certain circumstances:
- 14.2.8.1 by reason only of an act (or failure to act) of the insured or another person, if that act (or failure to act), which occurred after the policy was entered into, did not cause any part of the loss giving rise to the claim. For example, if you have failed to satisfy a technical requirement of the policy but able to prove that this technical breach could not reasonably be said to have caused or contributed to the loss that is the subject of your claim, we may not refuse the claim based on the technical breach on your part.
- 14.2.8.2 where the act was necessary to protect a person's safety, to preserve property or if it was not reasonably possible for the person not to do the act.
- The insurer can reduce its liability for the claim by the amount that fairly represents the extent to which it was prejudiced as a result of the act. The insurer can refuse to pay a claim where the act could reasonably be regarded as being capable of causing or contributing to the loss for which cover was provided.

14.3 **Reinstatement of Insurance after Loss**

The insurance under this **Policy** and the **Limit of Liability** shall be automatically reinstated in the event of any loss unless the **Insured** requests otherwise. The **Insured** must pay any additional premium calculated pro rata by reference to the amount of the loss and the outstanding **Period of Insurance**. The premium shall be calculated at the **Policy** rate applicable to the current **Period of Insurance**.

14.4 Acquired Companies

14.4.1 This **Policy** extends to include:

14.4.1.1 property belonging to companies and other organisations a controlling interest in which is acquired by the **Insured** during the **Period of Insurance**;

14.4.1.2 property for **Damage** to which such companies or other organisations are legally responsible or for which they have assumed responsibility to insure prior to the occurrence of the **Damage**; and

14.4.1.3 any loss suffered by any such companies or organisations which is the subject of indemnity under **Section 2 or 3** of this **Policy**.

14.4.2 The **Insured** agrees to declare in writing to the **Insurer** within one (1) month of acquisition (or such other reasonable time period as agreed between the **Insured** and **Insurer**):

14.4.2.1 the name of the company or other organisation and the nature of its business;

14.4.2.2 the nature and extent of the property to be insured;

14.4.2.3 the value of the indemnity provided calculated in accordance with the applicable **Basis of Settlement** Clauses 4.3, 4.4, 10.1, 10.2, 10.3, 10.4 and 10.8 (as applicable);

and must pay the rateable proportion of the **Premium** from the date of acquisition(s) to the expiry of the **Period of Insurance** calculated at the agreed rate applied to the values declared in 14.4.2.3.

Clauses 14.4.2.2 and 14.4.2.3 shall not apply to **Section 3** of this Policy.

14.4.3 The business of the acquired company or other organisation must be similar to the **Business** stated in the **Schedule**.

14.4.4 For the purpose of this **Condition**, a controlling interest shall, in the case of a company, mean the acquisition of shares carrying more than 50% of votes capable of being cast at a general meeting of all shareholders in the company.

14.4.5 The **Insured** shall not be required to include the values declared in 14.4.2.3 in the declaration required under **Condition 14.5 Adjustment of Premium**.

14.4.6 The property described in clause 14.4.1.1 is separately subject to the following **Average/Underinsurance Condition**;

14.4.6.1 The **Insured** is required to insure acquired property for full value calculated in accordance with **Definition 1.9 Declared Values** as applicable at the time of acquisition.

14.4.6.2 In the event of **Damage** to property described in Clause 14.4.1.1 resulting in a claim, the moneys otherwise payable under **Section 1** of this **Policy** shall be the proportion that the **Insured's** declaration at the time of acquisition of the value of all **Property Insured** described in Clause 14.4.1.1 bears to

80% of the value of all such property as at the time of acquisition calculated in accordance with Clause 14.4.2.3.

- 14.4.6.3 Should the **Insured** elect to settle a claim or any part thereof in accordance with **Basis of Settlement** Clause 4.28, for the purpose of the application of this **Condition 14.4.6** (and **Condition 7.3** insofar as it applies) the full value of such property at the time of acquisition shall be the **Indemnity Value**.
- 14.4.6.4 This **Condition 14.4.6** shall not apply if the amount of the **Damage** does not exceed 5% of the amount of the **Insured's** declaration of value of all **Property Insured** described in Clause 14.4.1.1.

14.5 Adjustment of Premium

- 14.5.1 The **Premium** for **Sections 1** and **2** is provisional and is calculated on the **Declared Values** of:
 - 14.5.1.1 the **Property Insured**; and
 - 14.5.1.2 the **Annual Gross Profit**, and **Gross Rentals** and **Insured Payroll** (as applicable), (or appropriately increased if the **Indemnity Period** exceeds twelve (12) months) estimated to apply during the period referred to in Clause 14.5.2.2 below;on the day of commencement of each **Period of Insurance**.
- 14.5.2 The **Insured** undertakes to declare to the **Insurer** within a reasonable time after the expiry of the **Period of Insurance**:
 - 14.5.2.1 the value of **Property Insured** on the day of expiry of the **Period of Insurance** calculated in accordance with **Definition 1.9 Declared Values**. For the purpose of this declaration, stock in trade and merchandise shall be taken at their average monthly value during the **Period of Insurance**;
 - 14.5.2.2 the amount of the **Gross Profit** and/or **Gross Rentals**, earned and **Payroll** paid (as applicable) in accordance with the indemnity afforded in respect of Clauses 10.1, 10.2 and/or 10.3 (as applicable) of **Section 2**, in the course of the **Business** during the accounting period of twelve (12) months most nearly concurrent with the **Period of Insurance** (or appropriately increased if the **Indemnity Period** exceeds twelve (12) months).
- 14.5.3 The provisional **Premium** for **Sections 1** and **2** shall be adjusted by payment to the **Insurer** of an additional premium or by allowance to the **Insured** of a return premium, as the case may be, calculated at the agreed rate on 50% of the difference between property declared in accordance with Clauses 14.5.1.1 and 14.5.2.1 and the full agreed rate on the difference between the amounts declared under Clauses 14.5.1.2 and 14.5.2.2.
- 14.5.4 The **Declaration of Values** made at the expiry of the **Period of Insurance** in accordance with this **Condition 14.5** shall not be reduced as a result of any loss, **Damage** or destruction in respect of which a claim has been paid or is payable under this **Policy**.

This Clause 14.5 shall not apply to **Section 3** of this **Policy**.

14.6 Cancellation

14.6.1 This **Policy** may be cancelled at any time at the written request of the **Insured**, in which case the **Insurer** will be entitled to a pro rata proportion of the **Premium**, subject to any adjustment in accordance with **Condition 14.5**, for the time this **Policy** has been in force.

14.6.1.1 The **Insurer** may cancel this **Policy** by giving the **Insured** not less than thirty (30) days prior written notice to that effect where the **Insured** is in breach of any of the provisions of this **Policy**, including any provision relating to the payment of **Premium** or for any other reason available to the **Insurer** at law.

14.6.2 In the event of cancellation by the **Insurer**, the **Insurer** will repay to the **Insured** a rateable proportion of the **Premium** applicable to the unexpired **Period of Insurance**.

14.7 Waiver of Subrogation

The **Insurer** shall waive all right of subrogation under this **Policy** against every company, organisation and person defined as an **Insured** under this **Policy** to which or to whom protection is afforded under this **Policy**.

14.8 Observance of Terms and Conditions

14.8.1 Any breach of condition or warranty without the knowledge or consent of the **Insured**, or error in name, description or location or failure to state a material fact, shall not invalidate the **Policy** provided notice in writing be given to the **Insurer** when such breach or error or failure comes to the knowledge of the **Insured's** officer responsible for insurance and additional premium for any increased hazard as the **Insurer** may reasonably require shall be paid from the date of such breach or error or failure.

14.8.2 Where the separate interests of more than one **Co-Insured** in the **Property Insured** are insured under this **Policy**, any act or neglect of one **Co-Insured** will not prejudice the rights of the remaining **Co-Insured**; provided that the remaining **Co-Insured** shall, within a reasonable time after becoming aware of any act or neglect whereby the risk of loss, **Damage** or destruction has increased, give notice in writing to the **Insurer** and shall pay such reasonable additional premium as the **Insurer** may require.

14.8.3 Release Clause

Wherever the **Insured** has been required by contractual agreement to release Government, Semi-Government, Municipal and Other Statutory Authorities, Owners and Lessors of premises from liability arising from an insured peril such release is allowed without prejudice to the Insurance. In the event of the **Insurer(s)** being successful in any subrogation action against such parties the **Insurer(s)** agrees to indemnify the **Insured** for any resultant costs, expenses and damages arising out of such subrogation action.

14.9 Alterations

The **Insured** undertakes to advise the **Insurer** of any alteration in the trade or processes of manufacture carried on at the **Situation** or in the nature of the occupation whereby the risk of **Damage** shall have been materially increased and shall pay any additional premium as the **Insurer** may reasonably require shall be paid, commensurate with the increased risk. Failure to advise the **Insurer** shall not prejudice the insurance provided by this **Policy**. This Condition does not negate the **Insured's** duty of disclosure on renewal of this **Policy**.

14.10 Goods and Services Tax

GST, Input Tax Credit, Acquisition and Supply have the same meaning as given to those expressions in A New Tax System (Goods and Services Tax) Act 1999 and related legislation as amended from time to time.

Taxable Percentage is the **Insured's** entitlement to an Input Tax Credit on the **Premium** as a percentage of the total GST on that **Premium**.

14.10.1 Where the **Insurer** makes a payment under this **Policy** for the acquisition of goods, services or other Supply, the amount of the payment will be reduced by the amount of any Input Tax Credit that the **Insured** is, or will be, entitled to in relation to that Acquisition, whether or not the **Insured** makes that Acquisition.

14.10.2 Where the **Insurer** makes a payment under this **Policy** as compensation instead of payment for the acquisition of goods, services or other Supply, the **Insurer** will reduce the amount of the payment by the amount of any Input Tax Credit that the **Insured** would have been entitled to had the payment been applied to acquire such goods, services or other Supply.

Any GST amount paid by the **Insurer** shall be in addition to the **Limit(s) of Liability** specified in the **Schedule**.

No payment shall be made to the **Insured** for any GST liability that they may acquire upon settlement of a claim if the **Insured** has not informed the **Insurer** of its correct Taxable Percentage.

14.11 Headings

Headings have been included for ease of reference only. The provisions of this **Policy** are not to be construed or interpreted by reference to such headings.

14.12 Proper Law

The governing law of this **Policy** shall be the laws of the Commonwealth of Australia and the **Insurer** and the **Insured** hereby agree to submit to the jurisdiction of all Australian Courts in relation to all matters arising under this **Policy**.

14.13 International Trade Sanctions Clause

The **Insurer** shall not be deemed to provide cover and shall not be liable to pay any claim or provide any benefit hereunder to the extent that the provision of such cover, payment of such claim or provision of such benefit would expose the **Insurer** to any sanction, prohibition or restriction under United Nations resolutions or the trade or economic sanctions, laws or regulations of any jurisdiction applicable to the **Insurer**.

15. Endorsements

The following Endorsements to the standard cover will be deemed to be incorporated in this Policy:

15.1 Basis Of Settlement – Indemnity

Notwithstanding Clause 7.2 Average / Underinsurance contained in the **Policy** it is hereby agreed that in respect of buildings and/ or plant nominated in the **Schedule**, the basis of settlement shall be the current Reinstatement Value taking into consideration age, condition and remaining useful life.

15.2 Boiler Pressure Vessel Explosion

This **Policy** extends to cover the **Insured** against **Damage** to any boiler, economiser or other vessel, including pipes, valves and other apparatus (hereinafter referred to as plant) forming part of any of these, caused by or in connection with or arising from or occasioned through their own **Explosion**, implosion, rupture, **Collapse**, bursting, cracking, fracturing or overheating thereof.

Explosion shall mean the sudden and violent rending of the permanent structure of the plant by force of internal steam or fluid pressure or bodily displacement of any part of such structure together with forcible ejection of its contents. Except in the case of a steam test at a pressure not exceeding the maximum pressure permitted by the inspecting authority, the term **Explosion** shall mean failure under any test.

Collapse shall mean the sudden and dangerous distortion of any part of the permanent structure of plant by bending or crushing caused by force of steam or fluid pressure whether attended by rupture or not. Except in the case of a steam test at a pressure not exceeding the maximum pressure permitted by the inspecting authority, the term **Collapse** shall not mean failure under any test.

The following defects do not constitute **Explosion**, implosion, rupture, **Collapse** or bursting even though repair or replacement may be necessary:

- 15.2.1 wearing away or wasting of the material of the plant whether by leakage, corrosion or by the action of the fuel or otherwise;
- 15.2.2 slowly developing deformation or distortion of any part of the plant;
- 15.2.3 crack, fractures, blisters, laminations, flaws or grooving even when accompanied by leakage or damage to tubes, headers or other parts of the plant caused by overheating or leakage at seams, tubes or other parts of the plant;
- 15.2.4 failure of joints;

but **Explosion**, implosion, rupture, **Collapse**, or bursting arising from any such defect is not excluded hereby.

Furthermore in respect of **Damage** to plant arising from:

- 15.2.5 cracking or fracturing, such **Damage** must be caused by the plant's own sudden cracking or fracturing which immediately prevents or makes unsafe the continued use of the plant or in the case of a boiler which prevents the plant from working satisfactorily to constitute a claim under this Extension.
- 15.2.6 overheating, such **Damage** must be sudden and accidental to constitute a claim under this Extension.

15.2.7 For the purpose of this Endorsement, Exclusion 6.2.14 is hereby modified to the extent of the cover provided by this Endorsement and Exclusions 6.2.5, 6.2.6, 6.2.7 and 6.2.9 are deemed to be inoperative.

15.2.8 The following special Exclusion shall apply to this Endorsement:

The **Insurer** shall not be liable if at the time of **Explosion** or **Collapse** or other **Damage** insured by this Extension any safety valve limiting the pressure is removed or rendered inoperative.

15.2.9 Any **Sub-Limit of Liability** or **Deductible** appearing in the **Schedule** against the term "**Unspecified Damage**" shall not apply to the cover granted by this Endorsement.

15.2.10 The liability of the **Insurer** shall be limited to the **Sub-Limit of Liability** stated in the **Schedule** against "**Boiler and Pressure Vessel Explosion**".

15.3 **Crime Split Clause**

15.3.1 **Crime Split Clause (Money & Theft Excluded)**

Section 1 of this **Policy** does not cover loss of **Property Insured** (including **Money**) as a result of Theft.

For the purpose of this Endorsement, Theft shall mean:

15.3.1.1 theft with or without actual forcible and violent entry upon any **Premises**;

15.3.1.2 theft by a person feloniously concealed on any **Premises**;

15.3.1.3 theft consequent upon threat of violence or violent intimidation.

Nothing contained in this Endorsement shall preclude the **Insured** from making a claim under **Section 2 Interruption Insurance** of this **Policy** provided that the **Insured** has suffered loss as described in Clause 9.1 and has in particular satisfied Clause 9.2. Except to the extent provided herein the terms, **Conditions** and limitations of this **Policy** shall apply.

15.3.2 **Crime Split Clause (Money & Theft Included)**

This **Policy** only covers loss of **Property Insured** (including **Money**) as a result of Theft. However, if **Section 3** of this **Policy** applies, loss of **Property Insured** will also be covered in accordance with the Provisions of that Section.

Theft shall mean:

15.3.2.1 theft with or without actual forcible or violent entry upon any **Premises**;

15.3.2.2 theft by a person concealed on any **Premises**;

15.3.2.3 theft consequent upon threat of violence or violent intimidation

Further this Theft cover applies only as provided for in **Section 1** of this **Policy**.

15.4 **Property In Transit**

In respect of cover granted by this endorsement Property Excluded Clause 5.1 (Transit) is deemed inoperative The following clause is included:

The **Policy** extends under Section 1 – Property Insurance Clause 2. Extent of Cover to cover any property hereby insured whilst in transit involving carriage in whole or in part by land, sea and/or air subject to marine Institute Cargo Clauses (A), Institute Air Cargo Clauses (All Risks), Institute Replacement Clause, Institute Strikes Clauses (Cargo) and Institute War Clauses; as current at date of sending including all risks of loading and unloading. For the purpose of this clause transit between any ports and places in Australia is deemed to be included.

Notwithstanding the provisions of the sale contracts in the case of F.O.B. and C. & F. shipments, it is agreed that the **Policy** shall cover the property from warehouse to warehouse but in the event of a claim being paid, the **Insurer** to be subrogated to any right of recovery there may be under any other **Policy** concerning the property prior to shipment.

This extension also includes General Average and Salvage Charges payable according to Foreign Statements or to York-Antwerp Rules if in accordance with the contract of affreightment."

The following endorsements to the standard cover will be agreed to be incorporated in this Policy only when specified in the Schedule:

15.5 **Docks, Wharves and Piers not Forming Part of any Building**

Property excluded clause 5.11 is hereby deleted and coverage is provided as per the **Policy** terms and conditions.

Subject to **Sub-Limit of Liability** of \$250,000 or as shown in the

Schedule.

15.6 **The Action of water From the Sea, Tidal Wave or High Water.**

Circumstances where cover is excluded clause 6.2.3 is hereby deleted and coverage is provided as per the **Policy** terms and conditions.

Subject to Sub-Limit of Liability of \$1,000,000 Sections 1 & 2 Combined or 20% of the Limit of Liability, whichever is the lesser.

1. Notwithstanding anything in this Policy to the contrary, this Policy does not insure any loss, damage, claim, cost, expense, or other sum, of whatsoever nature, directly or indirectly caused by, arising out of, resulting from, contributed to by, or attributable to an Infectious Disease or the fear or threat (whether actual or perceived) of an Infectious Disease
2. For the purposes of this endorsement, loss, damage, claim, cost, expense or other sum, includes, but is not limited to, any cost to clean-up, detoxify, remove, monitor, control, prevent or test:
 - 2.1 for an Infectious Disease; or
 - 2.2 any property insured hereunder that is affected by such Infectious Disease.
3. As used herein, an Infectious Disease means:
 - 3.1 coronavirus (COVID-19) including any mutation or variation thereof;
 - 3.2 any highly pathogenic avian influenza;
 - 3.3 any occurrence of a quarantinable disease or any occurrence of a human infectious disease or human contagious disease listed or declared under or pursuant to the Biosecurity Act 2015 (Cth) and subsequent amendments, including any successor, replacement or equivalent legislation; or
 - 3.4 any pandemic or epidemic, as declared by the World Health Organization or any other authority.
4. This endorsement forms part of this Policy to which it is attached, effective on the inception date of this Policy unless otherwise stated herein and applies to all other terms, conditions and exclusions of this Policy including coverage extensions, additional coverages, exceptions to any exclusion and other coverage grant(s).

All other terms, conditions and exclusions of this Policy remain the same.

CYBER LOSS ABSOLUTE EXCLUSION CLAUSE

1. Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary within this contract, this contract excludes any Cyber Loss.
2. Cyber Loss means any loss, damage, liability, expense, fines or penalties or any other amount directly or indirectly caused by:
 - 2.1 the use or operation of any Computer System or Computer Network;
 - 2.2 the reduction in or loss of ability to use or operate any Computer System, Computer Network or Data;
 - 2.3 access to, processing, transmission, storage or use of any Data;
 - 2.4 inability to access, process, transmit, store or use any Data;
 - 2.5 any threat of or any hoax relating to 2.1 to 2.4 above;
 - 2.6 any error or omission or accident in respect of any Computer System, Computer Network or Data.
3. Computer System means any computer, hardware, software, application, process, code, programme, information technology, communications system or electronic device owned or operated by the Insured or any other party. This includes any similar system and any associated input, output or data storage device or system, networking equipment or back up facility.
4. Computer Network means a group of Computer Systems and other electronic devices or network facilities connected via a form of communications technology, including the internet, intranet and virtual private networks (VPN), allowing the networked computing devices to
5. exchange Data.
6. Data means information used, accessed, processed, transmitted or stored by a Computer System.

When this clause forms part of a reinsurance contract, Insured shall be amended to read Original Insured.